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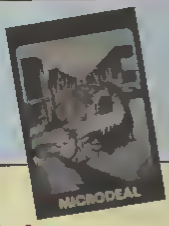

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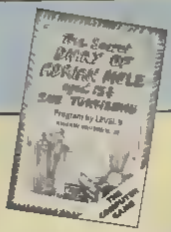

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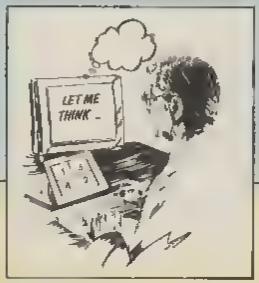

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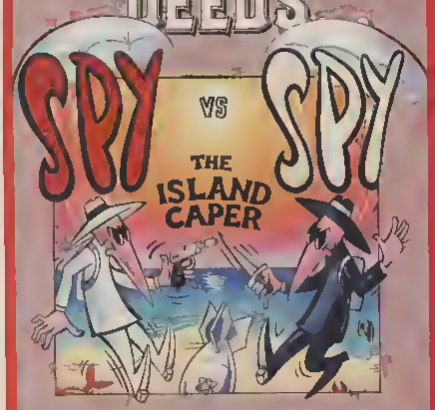
DEVIOUS DEEDS



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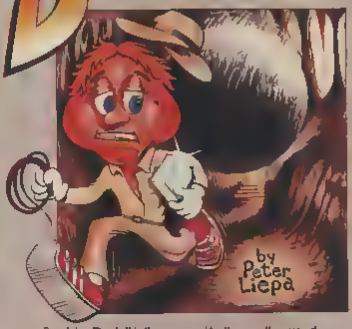
UNDERGROUND PERILS...

BOULDER DASH II

ROCKFORD'S REVENGE



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Atari denies 8 bit customers ignored

ATARI has denied that it is treating 8 bit customers as poor relations. The criticism was levelled against Atari during a poll of 100 users drawn equally from the ranks of 800XL and 130XE owners.

More than 80 felt the company had turned its back on the 8 bit machines in favour of the ST range.

Typical of the comments was: "The arrival of the ST machines meant that Atari just doesn't want to know us any more. It is annoying when you think that although the ST may be the icing on the cake we make up the cake itself."

When the dissatisfaction among 8 bit users was brought to the attention of Atari boss Max Bambridge he was quick to give assurances that the complaints were unfounded.

However he did admit the publicity that has surrounded the arrival of the ST machines has tended to put the less powerful models in the shade.

Sensitive

"We are very sensitive to this," he told *Atari User*, "for in no way do we want any of our customers to feel as though they are being treated any less fairly than others."

"The truth of the matter is that we are totally committed to the 8 bit market – just as we are to the 16 bit."

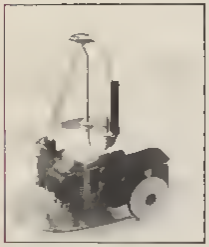
Max Bambridge points to the launching of a new low cost colour monitor for the 130XE as being an example of the company's on-going support.

"It is our intention to see that the 130XE remains the leader in its own sector of the market," he said.

As part of this plan the Atari UK boss has pledged his support for companies wishing to develop projects for the 8 bit machines.

"We are eager to help anyone in this area whether it be with the loan of development machines, programming tools or just advice," he said.

"That's how important the 8 bit market is to us."



THIS Atari version of the Zero 2 robot has been launched by Intergalactic Robots. It is an educational model designed to teach users the fundamentals of robotics and can be used as a Logo turtle. It costs £119.95.

ST TOOLBOX

A COMMAND line processor has been released for the 520ST by Paperlogic.

Called the ST-Toolbox it is a productivity tool aimed at enhancing the machine's efficiency and performance.

It costs £29.95.

Backing for Atari projects

HALF a million pounds is available for projects for the Atari range. The man with the money awaiting investment is Barry Krite, managing director of DataStar Systems.

"I am prepared to invest in likely looking products existing ones that may need a boost or any which still may be at the idea stage," he says.

As a nation we are notoriously good at ideas but terrible at putting them into practise – often through lack of capital.

DataStar Systems manufacture the Magic Modem. It was this project with its heavy development costs which set Barry Krite thinking about investing in his own personal venture capital fund.

Flounder

Remembering the problems he had, he said: "We realise how easy it could be even for an exceptional product to flounder if you did not have enough capital behind it."

"Really there is no one out there you can turn to if you do not have money available."

"That is why I decided to make the offer not just for profit for myself but to help the industry as a whole."

GAMES BOOM IS ON ITS WAY

THIS year will witness a massive increase in the amount of software available for the Atari 8 bit machines, the 800XL and 130XE.

An industry survey carried out by *Atari User* has revealed that the boom is already underway with at least 100 new titles expected to come on to the market in the next few months.

More programs – and more outlets stocking them – should end the longstanding complaint by Atari 8 bit enthusiasts that software for their machines is often hard to find. There are two main reasons for the brighter outlook.

One is the deal with High Street giants Dixons and Currys which increased the 800XL user base by 100,000 at Christmas. The second release here of a host of 8 bit titles from the United States.

Software Express distribution director Ken Howells told *Atari User*: "A lot of software companies have suddenly realised there is a big market for products for the Atari 8 bit range.

"Firms that previously wouldn't have bothered to convert their titles for the Atari are now doing so in increasing numbers and programmers all over the country are being snowed under with conversion work.

"American software houses are licensing large numbers of their Atari 8 bit programs to British firms. Some are even opening their own offices over here.

"We are in the process of introducing 50 new titles to this country many originating in the USA and I expect that total to be easily doubled by releases from other companies.

"Two or three new outlets a week are contacting us to order Atari programs. If any users have problems getting Atari 8 bit software these days they should change their retailer."

Distributor Microdeal reports that all its Atari 8 bit software is selling extremely well.

A spokeswoman said: "We carry six titles at the moment. Perhaps we should be handling more – there's obviously a big demand for them."

Silica Shop is currently releasing 30 new products, many of them American imports for Atari 8 bit machines.

Activate Atari's hidden depths of sound

STEPHEN WILLIAMSON invites you to turn up the music

INSPIRED by years of listening to the electronic sounds of rock groups like Tangerine Dream and Pink Floyd, I have written a synthesiser program that activates the hidden depths of the Atari sound chip.

It may not be up to the standard of Jean Michael Jarre who uses electronic sound generating equipment costing many thousands of pounds but the program is certainly fun to play with

For best results connect your Atari directly to your stereo system via the monitor output and suitable leads Alternately use a television with an earphone output and connect this to your amplifier Turn the volume up

Fortunately you don't have to know a great deal about music or even computers to operate the program and produce a wide variety of sound ranging from the melodious to the cacophonic

To control the program I have imitated Atari's big brother, the ST Well I admit that the program is not quite as sophisticated as the ST but the principle is the same The joystick acts as a poor man's mouse Each screen display presents a number of options The joystick moves a cursor to the chosen option and a press of the fire button activates that option

This user friendly approach is an ideal way for those unfamiliar with computers or the qwerty keyboard to operate the program Inverse characters indicate that an option has been activated

For example go to the One Channel Sound page and you will find that the sound is pre-set to a 64kHz main base clock and pure sound To switch on other sound attributes the cursor can be positioned anywhere on the line where the chosen option appears

The program will not allow you to switch on incompatible options For instance if you switch on Distortion 2 any other distortion option previously turned on will automatically be cancelled

When the desired combination of sound attributes has been chosen place the cursor over the Play box and press the fire button Control then passes to the middle two rows of the keyboard

The display at the bottom of the sound pages shows how the musical

notes have been allocated to the keys in a similar way to the piano keyboard with the sharps positioned above the natural notes

The musical scale is true for the preset sounds but other sound options may give various degrees of discord

To exit from the play mode press the Select key and a keyboard music key at the same time To return to the main menu go to the Return box

The ADSR section enables you to define a sound envelope If you are unfamiliar with the ADSR envelope study Figure I which shows a graph of the sound envelope

Attack is the time taken for a note to reach full volume and Decay the time taken to reach the Sustain Level Sustain is a measure of how long the note stays at the sustain volume level before the release when it fades to silence

When the cursor is over one of the ADSR labels at the bottom of the option menu and the fire button pressed the label will flash to prompt a keyboard input For Attack Decay Sustain and Release enter a value of between 1 and 265 If the number is less than three figures press the joystick button or the Return key to pass control of the program back to the joystick

The Sustain Level requires a value of between 1 and 14 and only needs the joystick button or Return key to be pressed If a single figure is entered

The program will not allow an invalid number to be entered in the ADSR envelope parameters To demonstrate the ADSR sound envelope enter Attack 2 Decay 10, Sustain 40 Release 50 with a Sustain Level of 9 to produce a crisp piano type sound

To obtain a woodwind type sound try Attack 20 Decay 30 Sustain 50 and Release 60 with a Sustain Level of 8

A snare drum type sound is made by setting the 64kHz clock (option 1) the 1 79 mHz clock (option 4) the Distortion 3 (option 8) and the 9 bit poly counter (option 9) followed by Attack 5 Decay 5 Sustain 5 Release 10 and Sustain Level 6

In order to understand what each of the program options does it is useful to know something about how the Atari sound chip functions (For a more detailed introduction to the subject see the May and June 1985 articles in *Atari User* by Pete Bibby)

In Basic there is just one command to control sound — called appropriately enough SDUND As well as accessing the sound system by means of this command it is possible to work directly on the sound registers which are found at addresses 53760 to 53766

53760 63762 53764 and 53766 control the pitch of sound channels 0 to 3 and addresses 53761 53763 53765 and 53767 affect the distortion and volume for each sound channel

For example a sound can be switched on using a command such as SDUND 0 90 10 10 or alternatively the same sound can be achieved by POKE 53760 90 followed by POKE 53761 234

In the program the play mode runs a machine code routine that detects which key has been pressed and allocates a pitch value which is stored in the sound channel 0 register at address 53760 and in the case of the two channel sound calculates a pitch value an octave less which is put in the sound channel 1 register at address 53762

This routine also handles the timing and volume controls during the ADSR section

Options 5 to 8 decide which distortion value is placed in the distortion and volume registers at address 53761 — if the two channel mode is chosen a similar distortion and volume value is placed in address 53763

Address 53768 is known as AUDCTL and affects the sound channels in ways that cannot be accessed directly from Basic Options 1 to 4 and option 9 change the value contained in this address to give various effects

Normally the Atari sound is generated using a 64kHz system The lower the frequency of the clocking the lower the note that results Therefore lowering the 64kHz clock to 15kHz by choosing option 2 changes AUDCTL to give notes of a lower pitch

The 1 79mHz clock (option 4) gives notes of a very high frequency

The high bandpass filter (option 3) filters out lower frequency sound to give a higher tone

During the distortion options (5 to 8) the distortion effect is achieved by something known as a poly counter which merges random waveforms with pure sounds

The value of the poly-counter affects the speed of these waveforms Normally the Atari is set to a 17 bit poly-counter

To see this in operation switch on distortion number 3 in the One Channel mode but without the 9 bit poly-counter Enter the Play mode and press Key L

Exit from the Play mode and switch on the 9 bit poly-counter Again press key L In the Play mode and you will notice how the change of poly counter speed affects the distorted sound

Of course when using pure sound the 9 bit poly-counter has no effect, and in other distortion and poly counter combinations the change may be difficult to detect

Option 10 Repeat is used only during the ADSR section and as the name implies causes notes to be repeated rapidly

The best way to use a program like this is to experiment and see what you can find among the Atari's vast range of sounds Have fun but spare a thought for your neighbours

Note The program will not run on a 16k machine

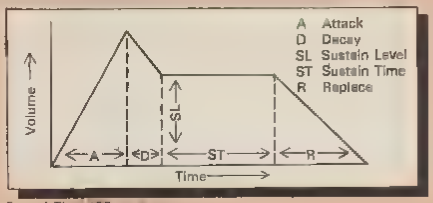
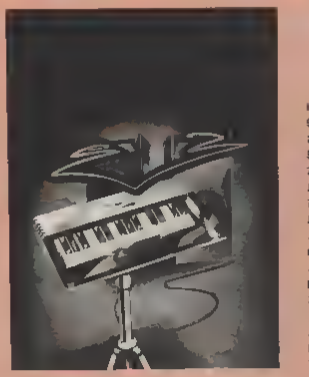
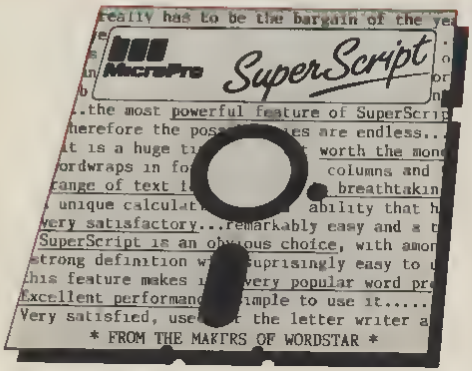


Figure I The ADSR envelope



```
10 REM *** SOARR SYNTHESISER ***
20 REM *** by Stephen H.Ilsanson ***
30 OPEN #1,4,0,"K:":POKE 106,152:GRAPH
ICS 0:? "Data loading ...":GOSUB 1000
40 GRAPHICS 0:SETCOLOR 2,1,0:CLR
50 GOSUB 1200
60 ? CHR$(125).POSITION 10,0:? "┌──────
──────┐":POSITION 10,1:? "|SOARR
 SYNTHESISER|"
70 POSITION 10,3:? "by Stephen H.Ilsan
son"
80 POSITION 18,2:? "└──────────────────
┘"
90 POSITION 10,5:? "1  ONE CHANNEL SOA
RR"
100 POSITION 10,10:? "2  TWO CHANNEL S
OARR"
110 POSITION 10,15 ? "I  A D.S.R. SOAR
R"
120 RN=50 270
130 Y1=Y
140 IF Y=0 AN Y-10 OR Y=12 THEN GOTO 1
60
150 GOTO 125
160 ? CHR$(125):POSITION 2,0:? "┌──────
──────────────────┐":POSITI
ON 2,1 ? "|SOUND SYNTHESISER-"
170 POSITION 2,2 ? "└──────────────────
──────────┘"
180 IF Y=0 THEN POSITION 21,1 ? "ONE
 CHANNEL SOUND":NCY=0
190 IF Y=10 THEN POSITION 21,1:? "TWO
 CHANNEL SOUND":NCY=1
200 IF Y=12 THEN POSITION 21,1:? "ONE
 IN ENVELOPE":NCY=3
210 Y=0 Y=4
220 GOSUB 370
230 REM *** CONTROL LOOP ***
240 GOSUB 270
250 GOSUB 500
260 POKE 77,0:POKE 84,Y:GOTO 240
270 REM *** MOVE CURSOR ***
280 S=STICK(0):IF DELAY=1 TO 10 NEXT
 DELAY
290 X=X+(ST=7)-(ST=11):Y=Y+(S1=13)-(ST
=14)
300 IF STRIG(0)=0 THEN FOR DEL=1 TO 40
:NEXT DEL:RETURN
310 IF X<0 THEN X=19
320 IF X>19 THEN X=0
330 IF Y>23 THEN Y=0
340 POKE 85,X:POKE 84,Y:? CHR$(150),
350 GOTO 270
360 REM *** PRINT MENU ***
370 POSITION 18,4 ? "
380 POSITION 18,3:? "
390 POSITION 18,5:? "
400 POSITION 18,6:? "
410 POSITION 18,7 ? "
420 POSITION 18,8:? "
430 POSITION 18,9:? "
440 POSITION 18,9 ? "
450 POSITION 18,10 ? "
460 POSITION 18,11.? "
470 POSITION 18,12:? "
480 IF Y1=12 AND POSITION 9,13:? "
"
490 IF Y1=12 THEN POSITION 2,15:? "
";"10  ";A%245;"10  ";A%E6$;"10  "
500 IF Y1=12 THEN POSITION 2,16:? "
";"10  ";A%300$,"10 "
510 POSITION 2,18:? "|PLAY|":POSITION
 2,12:? "┌──┐":POSITION 2,19 ? "└──
┘"
520 POSITION 18,18:? "|RETURN|":POSITI
ON A%,17:? "┌──────┐":POSITION 18,19:P
OSITION 18,19:? "└──────┘"
530 POSITION 2,22 ? "
"
540 POSITION 2,23:? "
"
550 POSITION X,Y:? " A B C D E F
 G A B C D E ";
570 RETURN
600 REM *** CHANGE SOUND REGISTERS ***
610 IF Y=0 OR Y=5 THEN IF A%=1 THEN
A%=1:POSITION 18,4 ? "|POSITION 1
",5:? "|A$:RETURN
620 IF Y=4 OR Y=5 THEN IF A%=1 THEN
A%=1 0:POSITION 18,4:? "|POSITION 1
",5:? "|A$:RETURN
630 IF Y=5 GOS A%=2:A THEN A%=0:POSI
TION 18,5:? "|A$.RETURN
640 IF Y=0 GOS A%=2:A THEN A%=1:POSI
TION 18,7:? "|A$:RETURN
650 IF Y=7 GOS A%=0 THEN A%=1:POSI
TION 18,7 ? "|A$:RETURN
660 IF Y>=8 AND Y<=11 THEN POSITION 18
,8 ? "|A$:POSITION 18,9:? "|A$:POSITI
ON 18,10:? "|A$:POSITION 18,11 ? "|A$
$
670 IF Y>=8 GOS Y<=11 THEN A%=Y-8:GOS
UB 1240:GOTO 1120
680 IF Y=12 THEN POSITION 18,10:? "|A$
$
690 IF Y=13 THEN POSITION 18,11 ? "|A$
$
700 IF Y=12 AND A%=0 THEN A%=1:POS
ITION 18,12 ? "|A$:RETURN
710 IF Y=12 AND A%=1 THEN A%=0:POS
ITION 18,12 ? "|A$:RETURN
720 IF Y=12 AND A%=1 THEN A%=0 POS
ITION 18,12:? "|A$:RETURN
730 IF Y=13 AND Y1=12 AND A%=0 THEN
A%=1:POSITION 5,11 ? "|A$:RETURN
740 IF Y=13 AND Y1=12 AND A%=1 THEN
A%=0:POSITION 5,11 ? "|A$:RETURN
750 IF Y=15 OR Y=16 THEN IF Y1=12 THEN
 GOSUB 920 :RETURN
760 IF Y>10 AND Y<20 AND X<9 THEN GOSU
B 790 RETURN
770 IF Y>10 AND Y<20 AND X>20 THEN POP
 :GOTO 60
780 RETURN
790 REM *** PLAY A ***
800 RCN *** POKE SOUND REGISTERS ***
810 POKE S1700,0 A%=0:REM 0
820 IF A%=1 THEN AUD=AUD+1
830 IF A%=2 THEN AUD=AUD+4
840 IF A%=3 THEN AUD=AUD+84
850 IF AUD=1 THEN D1%=160
860 IF AUD=2 THEN D1%=192
870 IF AUD=3 THEN D1%=64
880 IF AUD=4 THEN D1%=208
890 IF A%=5 THEN A%=D0+1%
900 IF A%=6 THEN A%=D0+2%
910 IF A%=8 THEN D1%=D1%+16
920 POKE S1700,AUD POKE 704 255
930 IF PEEK(53279)=5 THEN POKE 53768,0
:POKE 53761,0:POKE 53763,0 N=0:Y 10 RE
TURN
940 A=USR(ADR(A%),AC1,AD%0,REP,D1%,0%1,0
EC %NSL+D1%,SH%,AEL)
950 GOTO 910
960 REM *** SET AP AD%0 ENVELOPE ***
970 POKE 764,255:CH=0:FIG=0.FIG%11=0:F
IG(2)=0:FIG(1) 0
980 IF H(12 AND Y=15 THEN XN=0 POS1IO
N 2,15.? AUZ15 AD%0N 1540 POSITION X,1
5 ? AU225 GOSUB 1240
990 IF X>11 AND X(15 AN0 Y=15 THEN AN
1A;POSITION 11,15:? AUZ15:GOSUB 1240:P
OSITION 11,15:? AU245.GOSUB 1240
1000 IF X>19 AND Y=15 THEN XN=10:POSTI
ON 23,15:? AUZ55 GOSUB 1240 POSITION
21,15 ? AU2B5 GOSUB 1240
1010 IF H(12 AND Y=16 THEN XN=9:POSIT
ON 2,15:? AU225.AOSUB 1240 POSITION 2,
15.? BU245 GOSUB 1240
1020 IF X>11 AND Y=16 THEN XN=14 POSIT
ION 14,15:? AU255 GOSUB 1240:POSITION
14,15 ? AU285:GOSUB 1240
1030 IF CH=0 TOEN POSITION AN,Y:? "
 "
1040 IF STUK(0) 0 THEN A%5UD 1240 GOS
UB 1240 GOTO 1120
1050 IF PEEK(764)=2AE THEN 900
1060 GET #1,A:EN=EN+1
1070 IF A=156 THEN CH=1-AN1D 1120
```

WORDAHOLIC



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```
1000 POSITION 0,0:CH=PEEK(106)-4:GRAPHICS CH:FOR I=0 TO 1023:POKE CH*256+I,PEEK(57344+I):NEXT I
1010 CH=CH*256:POKE 756,CH/256:DIM A$(1),B$(1),C$(1),D$(1),E$(1),F$(1),G$(1),H$(1),I$(1),J$(1),K$(1),L$(1),M$(1),N$(1),O$(1),P$(1),Q$(1),R$(1),S$(1),T$(1),U$(1),V$(1),W$(1),X$(1),Y$(1),Z$(1)
1020 A$="ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ":B$="abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz":C$="0123456789":D$="!@#$%^&*()_+-=[]{}|;:,./<>?":E$="~`'"
1030 F$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:F$=F$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:F$=F$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1040 G$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:G$=G$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:G$=G$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1050 H$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:H$=H$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:H$=H$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1060 I$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:I$=I$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:I$=I$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1070 J$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:J$=J$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:J$=J$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1080 K$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:K$=K$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:K$=K$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1090 L$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:L$=L$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:L$=L$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1100 M$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:M$=M$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:M$=M$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1110 N$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:N$=N$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:N$=N$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1120 O$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:O$=O$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:O$=O$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1130 P$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:P$=P$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:P$=P$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1140 Q$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:Q$=Q$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:Q$=Q$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1150 R$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:R$=R$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:R$=R$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1160 S$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:S$=S$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:S$=S$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1170 T$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:T$=T$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:T$=T$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1180 U$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:U$=U$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:U$=U$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1190 V$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:V$=V$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:V$=V$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1200 W$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:W$=W$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:W$=W$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1210 X$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:X$=X$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:X$=X$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1220 Y$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:Y$=Y$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:Y$=Y$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1230 Z$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:Z$=Z$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:Z$=Z$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1240 DIM A$(1),B$(1),C$(1),D$(1),E$(1),F$(1),G$(1),H$(1),I$(1),J$(1),K$(1),L$(1),M$(1),N$(1),O$(1),P$(1),Q$(1),R$(1),S$(1),T$(1),U$(1),V$(1),W$(1),X$(1),Y$(1),Z$(1)
1250 A$="ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ":B$="abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz":C$="0123456789":D$="!@#$%^&*()_+-=[]{}|;:,./<>?":E$="~`'"
1260 F$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:F$=F$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:F$=F$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1270 G$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:G$=G$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:G$=G$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1280 H$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:H$=H$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:H$=H$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1290 I$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:I$=I$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:I$=I$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1300 J$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:J$=J$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:J$=J$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1310 K$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:K$=K$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:K$=K$+A$+B$+C$+D$
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1420 V$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:V$=V$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:V$=V$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1430 W$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:W$=W$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:W$=W$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1440 X$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:X$=X$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:X$=X$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1450 Y$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:Y$=Y$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:Y$=Y$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1460 Z$="":FOR I=1 TO 5:Z$=Z$+A$+B$+C$+D$+E$:NEXT I:Z$=Z$+A$+B$+C$+D$
1470 GRAPHICS 0:POKE 752,1:? "{CLEAR}":POKE 82,2:POKE 83,39:POKE 710,0:POKE 712,0:POKE 709,15:POKE 708,15
1480 ? "{INVERSE}{SPACE}{SPACE}{SPAC
```

Have fun with the Nurds

WHIRLINURDS is one of the latest releases from US Gold who have a reputation for quality Atari software This is no exception

The plot behind the game is that the four Nurd brothers have run out of food and decide to raid their friend s house a greengrocer called Squelch

He is on holiday and has boobytrapped his house and the Nurds have to avoid the traps and eat all the food

Whirlinurds is basically a game of exploring rooms avoiding traps and getting prizes It may sound all too familiar but is in fact significantly different from other such games.

It is for one to four players who can work individually or as teams

It consists of 50 rooms each with a different set of problems or traps You can start at the beginning of any block of 10 rooms by selecting A-E at the start

However the last 10 rooms are known as the Ultimate Quest and can only be entered by means of a password This is gleaned in four parts by completing each of the previous groups of 10 rooms and is not easy

Each room covers an area equivalent to about six screens and the area shown on the screen scrolls very smoothly as you approach the edge

You can imagine 50 rooms like this mean that the game is big and will not be exhausted quickly

Your man is a Nurd a squat plump figure with a stupid grin and a propeller stuck out of his head

The four players are known respectively as Haymish Pupkin Naples Yertz Hoosaby Nurd and Melvin Lugby They are identical apart from the colour of their shirts

The control of your Nurd is quite novel When walking it is standard – he will walk left when the joystick is pushed left and right when the joystick is pushed right However

when the trigger is pressed the propeller starts to rotate and your Nurd will begin to rise

If you release the trigger or if he hits a wall or platform he will begin to descend slowly and will not rise again until he has had his feet on firm ground

He does have an emergency super leap which can be obtained by pushing the stick up This is called a retro boost

You get only one leap per screen or life and here has a small problem

It is far too easy to accidentally use this leap in the excitement of play and jump straight into disaster or at the least be deprived of it for later use

Your man is manoeuvred around the room collecting food Strange creatures Nurds – they eat anything from pizzas to light bulbs and bicycles

The walls platforms and floors are safe to land on or bump into but anything flashing is deadly

These hazards are exotically named and include slinky snakes bug eyes jump bugs globa spudnuts and the Nipple of Death

In addition there are keys which can be used to unlock closed off areas of the rooms but beware – they can also unleash further hazards Small boxes on the floor known as blast squares will give you the same effect as a super leap but also use up your ability to perform these at will

The graphics are very good if not spectacular especially the Nurds They turn slowly in a 3D effect on changing direction

The sound effects are also good and add considerably to the feel of the game

The background music especially adds to the excitement As the time limit for each room runs out the music gradually quickens instilling a sense of urgency in your play

There is also a second level in which the rooms are invisible except for the flashing obstacles The Nurd has a torch illuminating only a small area around him

Whirlinurds is certainly well worth the price of £9 95 or £12 95 on disc It is novel and has a definite goal to achieve which I feel always keeps a game s interest alive

I certainly don t think I ll tire of this quickly

Some of the rooms are extremely difficult and will keep even the most experienced player occupied

Mike Rowe

Living dangerously in the city

YOU don t come across many fantasy role playing games for home computers and I don t class adventures as being in that category so when one appears on the scene it s well worth taking a closer look at

Alternate Reality is such a game and is the best of its kind I ve seen It has excellent graphics bags of action and options and uses music to good effect

You ve been kidnapped by aliens and dumped in a room with only one exit At the start you are presented with a view of the exit gate through which the impressive city of Xebec s Demise can be seen

Search me who Xebec was but since he is described as deceased you can drew your own conclusions about the city s safety

Near the gate which is itself barred by a force field are a collection of revolving numbers These relate to your individual characteristics – strength intelligence stamina charm wealth wisdom skill and hit points

As you pass through the gate the numbers freeze and those values then determine your character s attributes The higher the numbers the better your chances

The aim is to explore the city increase the value of your attributes and above all survive

During the first few days (game time) you are very

vulnerable to foul play so must take care to build up your qualities gradually

Details of your status can be called up by pressing the Select key at any time Movement through the maze-like city is controlled by joystick or keyboard

All other commands mostly single characters are entered through the keyboard

Your current position in the city is shown in the top half of the screen the lower portion being reserved for commands options and other text

Much of the city consists of walled avenues Closer inspection of any wall may reveal the entrance to a building or even a secret passage

When you enter a building the screen changes to show a hi-res picture often animated of the building's inhabitants and interior

There are many buildings in the city Some are for your rest and recuperation Inns offer lodgings and give time and date information

Taverns whose menus change hourly sell food and drink Alcohol as you'd expect should be taken in moderation Get drunk and your movements will be inhibited – you may even black out.

Smithies easily detected by the sound of an anvil being struck provide weapons Prices and quality may vary and you'll almost certainly need to haggle

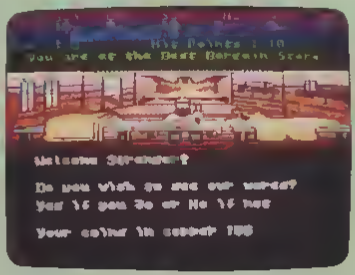
You can earn interest on your money by leaving it in a bank and can exchange gems for cash Shops sell a variety of clothes and goods mostly ornamental If you become ill or wounded visit a healer

Weapons can be magical (special or cursed) or just normal and can be found or purchased If you want to rid yourself of a cursed weapon try a Guild

There are many life forms in the city Guards gladiators merchants dwarves mages assassins and imps are just a few All have their own specialities

The worst is reported to be the legendary Night Stalker an extremely powerful creature of the night

Encounters are common



and take one of five forms – you surprise a life form it surprises you you see each other at the same time it sees you first or you see it first

At an encounter you are either engaged or disengaged Engaged means you do battle and options include lunge attack parry and sneak attack

If disengaged you may try less violent means – charm or trick an opponent for example The use of magic cannot be ruled out either

Other hazards include being poisoned from a variety of sources – like being clawed by a poisonous creature and catching a disease – such as contact with bacterial spores of mold

Potions can be acquired and take four forms benign advantageous disadvantageous and dangerous Each can be opened examined for colour sipped and used All text is presented in olde English type script and musical effects are used throughout the game Both add to the atmosphere while the latter can hold clues – the songs played in the taverns often provide important hints

The city is intended to be just the first in a linked series and since you can save and later reload your character this means you can retain any character for use in later releases Future additions include the dungeon wilderness arena and palace

The game plays a bit slowly mainly because it has to make so many accesses to the disc during play (the program and data is spread across four sides of two discs)

That apart it is very enjoyable The atmospheric detail and presentation the wide variety of content and the planned expansion route make Alternate Reality an excellent buy at £19 95

Bob Chappell

Spellbreaker's something

ONCE upon a time when I was but a mere apprentice necromancer to whom the word grue meant nothing I had the good fortune to thrash the evil warlock Krill

He was an ambitious wizard aspiring somewhat immodestly to rule the world I managed to frustrate his little game my inexperience succeeding where others more learned had failed

For my efforts I was admitted to the famed Circle of Enchanters and regarded as second only to the great Belboz

Then Belboz himself landed in the newt soup and I had my work cut out trying to rescue him from the clutches of the odious Jeearr That's how I came to be where I am today top dog of the Circle of Enchanters

Having thus completed those two superb Infocom adventures **Enchanter** and **Sorcerer** (rated as standard and advanced level) it was with anticipated pleasure and a touch of smugness that I took delivery of the third in the Enchanter trilogy **Spellbreaker**

Those obliging people at Software Express waved their magic wand and sent a review copy of Spellbreaker winging towards me as soon as it arrived in the UK.

Removing the usual glossy and handsome box from the sturdy packaging my eyes fell on two words which gave the old ego pause for thought – Expert level

Spellbreaker begins in the council chamber of Borphee where the Guildmasters are up in arms You stand at the edge of the gathering listening to the complaints

Sneffle the baker moans that he now has to make his butter pasties by hand His usual method of casting a Gloth spell to fold the pastry 53 times is no longer reliable

Hoobly the brewer grumbles that his spells are not working either and as a result he's getting cherry flavoured liquid from his vats and the beer tastes like grues have been bathing in it.

Gzomplatz the huntsman says wild animals are overrunning the town The Frapple spell no longer keeps the animals outside the boundaries and only recently one of his men was attacked by a troop of rat ants

The Guild think the Circle of Enchanters have a lot to answer for and many eyes turn contemptuously on you

Ardis the poet starts to speak about magic rhyming and spelling aids when in the midst of his splendid peroration just as he's sketching out a mythological skit in lambic hexameter he turns green (well greener than usual) His chain elongates his skin slimes up and he promptly turns into a newt

He's not alone – all the Guild have turned into frogs salamanders or other amphib-

The ST deserves better graphics

LANDS of Havoc was one of the first graphics games out for the ST. Not surprising though as it is a translation of a program for the Sinclair QL which uses a cut down version of the 68000 microprocessor in your ST.

This is a graphics adventure game boasting over 2000 screens. The theme is laid out in a small, attractively printed booklet.

The land of Haven which was cared for by a benign magician, High Vanish, has been turned into an evil land, Havoc by the Dark Lords.

You play the role of Sador half man – half reptile and have to find your way around Havoc following clues and instructions left by the magician. The program is well packaged in a sturdy box which also contains nine colour maps.

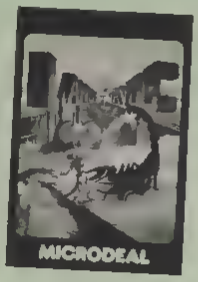
The game starts by setting out the nine areas these maps cover in a random pattern and you lay out the maps in the same pattern.

Each map covers nine screens giving a total of 81 screens to explore in the opening section.

The screens are similar consisting of passages and junctions separated by walls.

The walls in each screen are always made up by the same blocks of graphics characters in one colour only.

However they vary from screen to screen and are effectively detailed. The passages are colonised by various creatures including scorpions and ghosts who try to attack you, sapping your energy on contact.



You have a gun but can only fire horizontally. The creatures move smoothly and are vividly animated but unfortunately Sador flickers badly. In this part of the game you must find the entrance to the following part by collecting or touching various items in a specific order.

Instructions are given as you go along after finding the first item, the Book of Change which is the most difficult to spot.

As you find objects the creatures chasing you get faster and more deadly.

After the first 81 screens are completed you are transported to the underground caverns the Lair of the Trolls.

The graphics and game is similar except that the walls are all in one colour.

Here you must collect five tokens and then touch the portal to the next section.

By now the creatures are even faster and are difficult to avoid.

The maze of corridors is challenging as you can often see where you want to be but may have to traverse many rooms in a round-about fashion to get there. I suggest you make a map as you go along.

On completing this task you enter the Keep of The Dark Lords. This is similar to the last section except more difficult still.

You are told that here you must destroy the Lords by touching all nine of them in turn – your gun has no effect on them.

This is as far as I have been able to reach. The game is obviously considerably larger because when killed off I was told that I had only completed 8.5 per cent of the adventure even at this stage.

Overall the program is somewhat disappointing considering the capabilities of the ST. Graphics are mediocre, sound consists of occasional hisses although the music is good. The flickering is not really good enough.

On the plus side the plot is good and it is quite playable but with little variety.

At £19.95 it is good value.

Having said the game was a slight let down, I did have the urge for one more go to get further on – this is often the sign of a game with lasting appeal.

Mike Rowe

# of a spellbinder

lans. All except you – and one other, a shadowy figure in a dark cloak who slips out of the door. You pursue him to the town square where he disappears, engulfed in a cloud of orange smoke, leaving behind (once the amber fog has dispersed) nothing but a featureless white cube.

And so the battle of good against evil begins. Magic is going awry. It is your task to get to the root of this paralysing blight that threatens to destroy the kingdom.

Your journey will take you to strange places where you'll meet even stranger beings.

Among the earlier curiosities you'll encounter is a tail-swallowing serpent whose mammoth body forms a huge loop through three tunnels of a cave.

Another is a beautifully described mountain ogre. He has brilliant purple carbuncles and hair matted down with something slick and pungent.

Watch out for a roc the size of an elephant whose hatching egg is itself as big as a small wagon.

As well as a knife and magic burin (engraving tool) you also start out with your indispensable book of re-usable spells.

Other spells can be added to the book by finding spell scrolls, of which there are many scattered around the kingdom, and then writing them into the book by using the special Gnusto spell.

Some spell scrolls are too powerful to be written in the book. These spells can be used directly from the scroll but will only work once.

If you've played Enchanter or Sorcerer you'll be familiar with casting such spells as Yomin (mind probe), Rezrov (open a locked or enchanted object), Frotz (give light from an object) and Malyon (animate).

There are plenty of new ones here – how about Caskly, Throsk and Girgol.

This is Infocom's 18th adventure and the standard remains as high as ever – just how many companies can you recall that have produced almost a score of first-rate pieces of software in a row?

They've even added a new command to their already sophisticated parser.

If you type in a sentence with one word wrong, for example "Put the silver cubw in the green box", you can correct yourself simply by making your next command OOPS word (Oops cube). This saves you typing in a long sentence all over again.

A gripping story, huge vocabulary – over 900 words – vivid descriptive prose, tantalising puzzles and delightful humour in a word Spellbreaker.

Don't hang about – Rezrov your cashbox, Malyon those legs down to the nearest phone and order Spellbreaker from Software Express or your local dealer now.

Bob Chappell

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The Mole with a personality crisis?

By Brillig

THE Adrian Mole industry that has grown up around the Sue Townsend books was certain to spawn a computer game.

The Secret Diary of Adrian Mole arrived from Mosaic Publishing on tape for the Atari 48k range with a dogs head toothbrush and shaving kit depicted on the cover accompanying the rather more impressive credentials of Level 9 as the programmers.

The blurb to the game is predictably in Mole ese something I will try to avoid. It comes in four parts and you have to assist Adrian in his quest to become more popular. Alternatively as the game suggests you could try to become as unpopular as possible.

Each chunk of game covers three months of the unfortunate Mole's life. You are presented with a scrolling diary in the normal Level 9 text fashion below the now obligatory graphics.

Occasionally you are asked to select a course of action for Adrian to follow from the three or four provided. Sometimes you are given a percentage score and a comment as to your status.

And that is about all that does happen. It is a shame that such a good idea has been wasted.

The text is excellent not only as you would expect from the best selling books but also from the extra text added by Pete Austin.

But the graphic screen at the top adds nothing to the atmosphere of the game and yet its very existence results in the increased requirement of the "Press any key to continue" prompt which dogged my progress throughout.

The scoring routine adds little either firstly because the remarks are rather wearing once into the second half of the year and secondly because as it appears as a prompt during the diary you can not see how your actions are affecting the score.

I must stress that at times the game did make me laugh at the antics of Master Mole. The beauty of the books however was that the themes were developed throughout with notable hilarious incidents woven around them. In the game the themes such as Mrs Mole leaving home and the red socks episode become small incidents that suddenly happen. The

Help!

I've had some appeals for help.

Craig Fippard offers his maps of Voodoo Castle, Zork I, Colossal Adventure and Feasibility Experiment. Quite a mixed bunch there and although we offer no prizes for such contributions they are most welcome. Craig is trying to repair the lantern in Feasibility Experiment and wonders whether anyone else can help him.

S. Goring has gone one better and sent his map of Colossal. However, this does not include the 70 location end game of Level 9 as it was taken from a DEC mainframe.

The map is detailed and well drawn – obviously the culmination of several month's lunch breaks.

Compass directions are freely noted for reference, a point often neglected by adventurers when they play but regretted when they return to the game several weeks later.

Dawn Ward would like some hints on Mordon's Quest. I did not know it was available on the Atari, but diligent research has discovered you need to drop the blanket to prevent that sinking feeling, a gallic kind of sacrifice is called for to get through the waterfall and there is a place where you can fill the aqualung to stop drowning.

books were in the first person and succeeded because everyone who read them identified with and to an extent became Adrian Mole.

The game is purely an exercise in route finding through a series of set pieces, and the player becomes essentially a reader without the benefit of real involvement.

Often just as I was getting into a route which appeared to be entertaining up would come a screen full of text and the game would change direction once again.

I think this is a great shame. We saw what can happen to a comedy classic in Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy. The Secret Diary of Adrian Mole had the same potential. Unfortunately it seems to be left peering contemplatively at itself in the bathroom mirror.

■ *Next month I hope to review a load of new adventures released at the Atari Show, as well as seeing what is new and exciting in the world of Atari.*

Glitches of the Month:

Glitch of the Month brings two similar problems in different Level 9 games.

As in Mordon's Quest breathing underwater features in both Red Moon and Adventure Quest. In the latter S Watson points out that if you enter the river with nothing, go to the shelf, get the fish, enable your breathing and return to the river you no longer need go through the process of getting and dropping the fish to be able to breath in different environments.

S Calkin has found in Red Moon that once you have the pipes and helmet you can wander for miles underwater without ever having to fix the pipes or worry about them being too short.

Thank you folks, your T shirts are in the post. Not so the T shirt for Geoffrey McHugh, who supplied our December Glitch. Sorry but we've lost your address in the editorial maze. If you contact the office all can be resolved.

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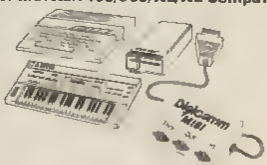

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BASIC COMPILER

Part Two of the series by FRANK O'DWYER that helps you speed up your programs

HERE is the second part of the Basic compiler program – the compiler library. You should type it in using the Atari assembler/editor cartridge or compatible assembler, and save it on a cassette by itself.

This cassette and the one containing the compiler program given last month will be required every time you compile a program.

You don't really know enough about the compiler to begin to write and compile your own programs yet so for now let's try to compile the Basic program given as Program II.

This is simply a demonstration program – don't worry about how it works for now. It produces random sounds and patterns until a key is pressed. An equivalent program written in Atari Basic is given as Program III. You can type this in to compare the speed of Atari Basic with Compiler Basic.

Compilation is essentially a three stage process. First you create your program – this is called editing. Then comes compilation where the program is translated from Basic into Assembly language. Finally comes assembly and execution. Here you assemble the program and run it. If at any stage you make a mistake you must go back to stage one.

Let's go through the three stages with the example Program II.

● Editing

For this you will need a text editor. If you are using the Atari assembler cartridge this is no problem since one is included in the cartridge. If using some other assembler program then you can probably use its text editor for this purpose. If not you will have to beg, borrow or steal a text editor from somewhere.

Type in your program using the text editor – the NUM command of the Atari assembler/editor cartridge can be used to supply automatic line numbering. Type in Program II in this way, making sure you have the assembler cartridge plugged in since Atari Basic will reject Compiler Basic with syntax errors.

Type in the program as given. Note that the compiler does not recognise abbreviations such as POS. for POSITION and ? for PRINT. When sure you have typed the program correctly save it on to own cassette.

Use the LIST#C command of the assembler cartridge. This saves the program in Ascii character form on the cassette and is the only form the compiler will recognise – so if you are using an assembler other than the Atari version you must use an equivalent command. The cassette you have just made will now be referred to as the source program or source file.

● Compiling

Plug in the Basic cartridge and load the compiler program given last month. Now insert the cassette containing the source program. Don't forget to rewind the tape. RUN the compiler which will prompt you for the source file name. The correct response is C for cassette. Press Play on the cassette drive.. and Return on the computer as if you were loading a program.

You should see Program II being listed out on the screen and the compiler will prompt you for the start address of the Assembly language. The answer to this is really up to you but I suggest 14336 for this example which is the address of the last 2k on a 16k Atari.

Now you will be prompted for the start line number for the Assembly language – almost any number greater than 1000 will do here so just enter 1000 for now. Almost invariably you will enter 1000 in response to this question – other responses are only required if you want to have more than one compiled program share the same compiler library and this is a topic which I will return to in a later article.

The next question to answer is the Filename for the Assembly language. Assuming you are using cassette, the correct answer is C. Before you respond you should insert a cassette ready to take the program which the compiler is about to generate. Press Play and Record on the cassette then Return when you hear the two beeps.

The compiler will display each line number as it is compiled and will finish by telling you how many errors it discovered in your program. If there were none you can proceed to the next step. If there were errors then you must go back to stage one.

● Assembly

Insert the assembler cartridge and rewind the cassette you have just made. Type ENTER#C to load the

Assembly language. Now insert the cassette with the compiler Library on it and merge it with what you have already using ENTER#C:M

If all has gone well you now have one large assembly language program equivalent to the Basic program you originally entered. You must assemble this program and since it is likely to be large you should do so directly to cassette using ASM #C. This produces yet another cassette file.

Before telling you how to execute your program I must draw your attention to a problem with the ASM #C command in the Atari cartridge. It falls down badly when files are long.

Since the assembler is quite slow in this circumstance a long leader is formed on the tape if the cartridge is left to its own devices (the leader is the tone you hear prior to a tape file being loaded or saved).

Press Pause on the tape drive, and Ctrl-1 on the computer which freezes the listing.

After a minute or two the cursor disappears and you disengage the Pause on the tape drive and press Ctrl-1 so that the listing begins to appear on the screen. You can now leave the computer to get on with the assembly. Any errors mean that you must go back to the first step.

After the assembly process you are left with a cassette containing the machine code bytes for your program. Typically this extends for 2k of machine language and so I recommend 14336 as the start address of the Assembly language.

Once you have chosen this address you are stuck with it and you must poke the bytes for the machine language to this location in memory since it will not run properly if it is placed anywhere else in memory – it is what is known as position-dependent code or non-relocatable code.

The problem you are faced with now is how to get the bytes from the cassette into memory. Below is a short Atari Basic program which will do the trick (Program IV).

To use this routine insert the cassette with the machine language and press Play on the tape drive. Run the program and press Return when you hear the beep. Let the program run until it comes up with Error 136. This means somewhat perversely that the program was successfully loaded.

Do not press System Reset since this will wipe the machine language program from memory.

To invoke the machine language type X=USR(14336). In the case of the example Program II you should now hear random sound and see random patterns on a Graphics 3 screen. When you are tired of this press any key and you will be returned to Basic. You can return to the machine language any time – provided you don't reset the machine – by typing X=USR(14336).

● *That's how to use the compiler. Next month I will discuss the features of the Compiler language and begin to explain how you can write your own programs in Compiler Basic.*

Listing overleaf

```
1000 REM COMPILER DEMO
1010 CLOSE #6:OPEN #6,12,3,"S:";REM GRAPHICS 3+16
1020 R=800:POKE 764,255:REM CLEAR ANY KEYPRESS
1030 F=53770+200:REM RANDOM NUMBER BETWEEN 0 AND 199
1040 POKE S+F,53770+80:REM POKE RANDOM BYTE TO SCREEN DISPLAY
1050 ZERO R:FOR R TO 3:REM CYCLE THROUGH SOUND CHANNELS
1060 SOUND R,53770,10,8:REM RANDOM PITCH
1070 NEXT R
1080 IF 7648=255 THEN GOTO 1030 ENDIF:REM LOOP BACK IF NO KEY PRESSED
1090 ZERO R:FOR R TO 3:REM SILENCE SOUND CHANNELS
1100 SOUND R,0,0,0
1110 NEXT R
1120 BASIC
```

Program II Compiler demo program

```
1010 CLOSE #6: OPEN #6,12,3,"S:":REM DO
 SIMPLY GRAPHICS 3+16
1020 S=PEEK(88)+256*PEEK(89):POKE 764,
255
1030 F=INT(RND(0)*200)
1040 POKE S+F,PEEK(53770)
1050 FOR R=0 TO 3
1060 SOUND R,PEEK(53770),10,8
1070 NEXT R
1080 IF PEEK(764)=255 THEN GOTO 1030
1090 FOR R=0 TO 3
1100 SOUND 0,0,0,0
1110 NEXT R
1120 END
```

Program III Equivalent Atari Basic to Program II

```
10 CLOSE #1: OPEN #1,4,0,"C:"
20 FOR N=1 TO 6: GET #1,C:NEXT N
30 POKE 106,40: GRAPHICS 0: REM RESERVE SOME
   MEMORY FOR PROGRAM
40 FOR A=14336 TO 16384: GET #1,C: POKE A,C: NEXT A
```

Program IV Putting the bytes into memory

Program I

```
R2 EDUTCH=8F4A4
R3 CDR=0342
R4 GUB=0344
R5 GUBL=0350
R6 AUX1=0348
R7 AUX2=0349
R8 C1B=8E45A
R9 STACK=050R
10 BET=0FAE2
11 R1=0D4
12 R2=0D6
13 A1=0CB
14 A2=0CD
15 A3=0CF
16 TBP=0D8
17 0P=D01
18 645=MIN
19 A43=D0
20 A63=PLUB
21 A42=MULT
22 A47=D1
23 A35=PEEK
24 A64=BEEK
25 A60=LT
26 A62=BT
27 A61=E0
28 A39=AND
29 A94=XOR
30 0124=D0
31  JMP B61N
32 INIT PLA
33  BTA R3
34  PLA
35  BTA R2
36  LDX 0B
37  PLB
38  TAY
39  CLD
40  BTA V,X
41  TYA
42  BTB V+1,X
43  CPY 0B
44  BBU LE
45 LL INX
46  INX
47  INX
48  LB2
49  PLA
50  STB V+1,X
51  PLA
52  BTA V,X
53  DEY
54  BBR LL
55 BT TBL
56  BTA BP
57  LDB R2
58  PHA
59  LDA R1
6A  PHA
61  RTB
62 V .BYTE %...B.. C ..
     D..E.. F...B.. H . I .
     J..K...L..M .N. O
   P...Q...R...'
63 BVB -BYTE 'U.. T..
    U  .V   W . X...Y.. Z . "
64 TMP1 .BORB 0
65 PTR  WORD 0
66 BBBIC LDX BR
67  TXB
68  RTB
69 EA BTA R2
7B  BTX R2+1
71  LDA R1
72  CMP R2
73  BNE FALBB
74  LDA R1+1
75  CMP R2+1
76  BBR FALBB
77 TRUE LDA 01
7B TR1 LDX BB
79  BTX R1+1
BB  BTA R1
81  RTB
82 FALBE TYA
83  BEQ TR1
84 BE JBB EB
85  JMP BBT
86 LT BTA R2
87  BTX R2+1
BB  LDA R1+1
89  CMP R2+1
9B  BEB TLB1
91  BCB FALBE
92  BCC TRUE
93 TLB1 LDA R1
94  CMP R2
95  BCB FALBE
96  BCC TRUE
97 LE JBB BT
9B  JMP BBT
99 BT BTA R2
91BB  BTX R2+1
91B1  LDA R1+1
91B2  CMP R2+1
91B3  BEB TLB
91B4  BCB TRUE
91B5  BCC FALBB
91B6 TLB LDA R1
91B7  CMP R2
91BB  9EB FALBE
91B9  BCC FALBE
91BB  BCB TRUE
91B1 BB JBB LT
91B2 BBT JBB 1F
91B3  BBB FALBE
91B4  BEB TRUE
91B5 1F LDA B1
91B6  BBA R1+1
91B7  RTB
91B9 XBB BTA R2
91BV  BTX R2+1
9129  LDA R1
9121  EBR R2
9122  BTA B1
9123  LBB R1+1
9124  EBR R2+1
9125  BTA R1+1
9126  RTB
9127 AND BTA R2
912B  BTX R2+1
9129  LDA R1
913B  AWB R2
9131  BTA R1
9132  LDA B1+1
9133  AWB R2+1
9134  BTA B1+1
9135  RTB
9136 OR BTA R2
9137  BTX R2+1
9138  LDA R1
9139  ORA R2
913A  BTA R1
9141  LBB B1+1
9142  ORA R2+1
9143  BTA R1+1
9144  RTB
9145 PLUB BTA R2
9146  BT4 R2+1
9147  CLC
9148  LDA R1
9149  BBC R2
914B  BTA R1
9151  LDA B1+1
9152  ABC R2+1
9153  BTA R1+1
9154  RTB
9155 MIN BTA R2
9156  BTA R2+1
9157  BEC
9158  LDA R1
9159  BBC R2
916A  BTA R1
9161  LBB B1+1
9162  SBC R2+1
9163  BTA R1+1
9164  RTB
9165 MULT BTA R2
916A  BTX R2+1
9167  TYA
9168  BTA TMP
9169  BTA TMP+1
917B  LBX B16
9171 M1 LBR R2+1
9172  BBR R2
9173  BCC M2
9174  CLC
9175  LDA R1
9176  ABC TMP
9177  BTA TMP
917B  LDA B1+1
9179  ABC TMP+1
91BB  BTA TMP+1
9181 M2 BBL R1
9182  BBL B1+1
9183  BE1
91B4  BNE M1
91B5  LDA TMP
91B6  BTA R1
91B7  LDA TMP+1
91BB  BTA R1+1
91BV  RTB
9191B DIV BTA R2
```

```
9191  BTX R2+1
9192  TYA
9193  BTA TMP
9194  BTA TMP+1
9195  BTA TMP1+1
9196  LDB B1
9197  BTA TMP1
9198  LDA R2+1
9199  BBA R2
91BB  BBB BE
9201 JUBT LDA R2+1
9202  BBL 9BBB
9263  BNE BV9
9284  BBL R2
9285  ROL R2+1
9286  ABL TMP1
9287  BBL TMP1+1
9288  BCC JUBT
9289 BVB LDB R1+1
921B  CMP R2+1
9211  BEB LB
9212  BCB BV1
9213  BCC BV2
9214 LB LBB B1
9215  CMP R2
9216  BBR BV1
9217  BCC BV2
9218 BV1 LDB R1
9219  BBC R2
922B  BTA R1
9221  LBB B1+1
9222  SBC R2+1
9223  BTA R1+1
9224  LBB TMP
9225  ORA TMP1
9226  BTA TMP
9227  LBB TMP+1
9228  BBA TMP1+1
9229  BTA TMP+1
9258 BV2 LBR R2+1
9231  RBB R2
9232  LBB TMP1+1
9233  9BR TMP1
9234  BCC BV8
9235 RE RTB
9236 B1 JBB B1V
9237  LBB TMP
9238  BTA B1
9239  LBA TMP+1
9248  BTA R1+1
9241  RTB
9242 M9 JBR BIV
9243  RTS
9244  INC INC V,X
9245  BBR BB
9246  INC V+1,X
9247  RTB
9248 DEC DEC V,X
9249  LBA V,X
9258  CMP 66FF
9251  BNE RE
9252  DEC V+1,X
9253  RTB
9254 BAVE LDX B14
9255  CLB
```

```
0256 SL LDA #1-1,X
0257 DTA 0-1,Y
0258 DEX
0259 BNE SL
025A ENR TMP1
025B DTA T
025C LDA TMP1+1
025D DTA T+1
025E RTS
025F T .WORD 0
0260 B .BYTE '.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.' 1'
0261 EXIT LDX #14
0262 EL LDA 0-1,X
0263 DTA A1-1,X
0264 DAI
0265 BNE EL
0266 LDA T
0267 DTA TMP1
0268 LDA T+1
0269 DTA TMP1+1
026A RTS
026B PEEK LDA (R1),Y
026C DTA R1
026D TYA
026E DTA R1+1
026F RTS
0270 DEEK LDA (R1),Y
0271 TAX
0272 INY
0273 LDA (R1),Y
0274 DTA R1+1
0275 DTA R1
0276 RTS
0277 POKE LDA R1
0278 STA (R1),Y
0279 DEY
027A RTS
027B DOKE LDA R1
027C DTA (R1),Y
027D LDA R1+1
027E INY
027F DTA (R1),Y
0280 DEY
0281 RTS
0282 LDL DTA R1
0283 STX R1+1
0284 RTS
0285 LDI ENR V,X
0286 STA R1
0287 LDA V+1,X
0288 DTA R1+1
0289 RTS
028A DEASTORE DTA PTR
028B STX PTR+1
028C RTS
028D DEAD LDA PTR
028E DTA TMP
028F LDX PTR+1
0290 DTA TMP+1
0291 LDA (TMP),Y
0292 DTA V,X
0293 RTS
0294 LDV ENR V,X
0295 STA R1
0296 LDA V+1,X
0297 DTA R1+1
0298 RTS
0299 DEV DTA V,X
029A INX
029B LDA (R1),Y
029C DTA V,X
029D RTS
029E DEVSTORE DTA PTR
029F STX PTR+1
02A0 DEAD LDA PTR
02A1 DTA TMP
02A2 LDX PTR+1
02A3 DTA TMP+1
02A4 LDA (TMP),Y
02A5 DTA A1-1,X
02A6 DAI
02A7 BNE EL
02A8 RTS
02A9 T .BYTE '.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.' 1'
02AA EXIT LDX #14
02AB EL LDA 0-1,X
02AC DTA A1-1,X
02AD DAI
02AE BNE EL
02AF LDA T
02B0 DTA TMP1
02B1 LDA T+1
02B2 DTA TMP1+1
02B3 LDA (TMP1),Y
02B4 DTA T
02B5 INX
02B6 LDA (TMP1),Y
02B7 DTA T+1
02B8 RTS
02B9 .WORD 0
02BA B .BYTE '.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.' 1'
02BB EXIT LDX #14
02BC EL LDA 0-1,X
02BD DTA A1-1,X
02BE DAI
02BF BNE EL
02C0 LDA T
02C1 DTA TMP1
02C2 LDA T+1
02C3 DTA TMP1+1
02C4 RTS
02C5 PEEK LDA (R1),Y
02C6 TAX
02C7 INY
02C8 LDA (R1),Y
02C9 DTA R1+1
02CA RTS
02CB DEEK LDA (R1),Y
02CC TAX
02CD INY
02CE LDA (R1),Y
02CF DTA R1+1
02D0 RTS
02D1 POKE LDA R1
02D2 STA (R1),Y
02D3 DEY
02D4 RTS
02D5 DOKE LDA R1
02D6 DTA (R1),Y
02D7 LDA R1+1
02D8 INY
02D9 DTA (R1),Y
02DA DEY
02DB RTS
02DC LDL DTA R1
02DD STX R1+1
02DE RTS
02DF LDI ENR V,X
02E0 STA R1
02E1 LDA V+1,X
02E2 DTA R1+1
02E3 RTS
02E4 LDV ENR V,X
02E5 STA R1
02E6 LDA V+1,X
02E7 DTA R1+1
02E8 RTS
02E9 DEV DTA V,X
02EA INX
02EB LDA (R1),Y
02EC DTA V,X
02ED RTS
02EE DEVSTORE DTA PTR
02EF STX PTR+1
02F0 DEAD LDA PTR
02F1 DTA TMP
02F2 LDX PTR+1
02F3 DTA TMP+1
02F4 LDA (TMP),Y
02F5 STA V,X
02F6 INX
02F7 LDA (TMP),Y
02F8 STA V,X
02F9 RTS
02FA DEASTORE DTA PTR
02FB STX PTR+1
02FC DEAD LDA PTR
02FD DTA TMP
02FE LDX PTR+1
02FF DTA TMP+1
0300 LDA (TMP),Y
0301 STA V,X
0302 INX
0303 LDA (TMP),Y
0304 STA V,X
0305 RTS
0306 LDW ENR V,X
0307 STA R1
0308 LDA V+1,X
0309 DTA R1+1
030A RTS
030B DEW DTA V,X
030C INX
030D LDA (R1),Y
030E DTA V,X
030F RTS
0310 DEWSTORE DTA PTR
0311 STX PTR+1
0312 DEAD LDA PTR
0313 DTA TMP
0314 LDX PTR+1
0315 DTA TMP+1
0316 LDA (TMP),Y
0317 STA V,X
0318 INX
0319 LDA (TMP),Y
031A STA V,X
031B RTS
031C INC PTR+1
031D RET RTS
031E POSITION LDA A1
031F STA R5
0320 LDA R1
0321 STA R4
0322 RTS
0323 GETCOLOR LDX #2
0324 LDA A1
0325 DTA R1
0326 STA R4
0327 RTS
0328 SETCOLOR LDX #2
0329 LDA A1
032A DAL A
032B ADL A
032C DAL A
032D DAL A
032E DGA R1
032F STA 704,X
0330 RTS
0331 SOUND STY 53768
0332 LDA #3
0333 STA 53775
0334 LDA A3
0335 DAL A
0336 TAX
0337 LDA A2
0338 STA 53760,X
0339 LDA A1
033A DAL A
033B ADL A
033C DAL A
033D DGA R1
033E STA 53761,X
033F RTS
0340 BPRINT PLA
0341 STA IOB
0342 PLA
0343 STA TMP+1
0344 CC LDA (TMP),Y
0345 CMP #$FF
0346 BEQ FF
0347 JSR EOUTCH
0348 LDY #0
0349 BEQ PL
034A FF LDA TMP+1
034B PHA
034C LDA TMP
034D PHA
034E RTS
034F BAR LDA A1
0350 STA A2,X
0351 LDA A1+1
0352 STA A1+1,X
0353 RTS
0354 LIN INX
0355 ADW LDA R1
0356 STA V,X
0357 LDA A1+1
0358 STA V+1,X
0359 RTS
035A LOV LDA V,X
035B PHA
035C LDA V+1,X
035D TAX
035E PLA
035F RTS
0360 PULL PHA
0361 LDY #IP
0362 TYA
0363 PHA
0364 LDA ETACK,Y
0365 STA V+3,X
0366 DEX
0367 CPY #$FF
0368 BEQ LNOW
0369 LDA #3
036A DAL A
036B DGA R1
036C STA 53761,X
036D RTS
036E PLL DEY
036F CPY #$FF
0370 BEQ LNOW
0371 LDA ETACK,Y
0372 STA V+3,X
0373 DEX
0374 BNE PLL
0375 LNOW LDA #0
0376 STA V,X
0377 RTS
0378 PLOT LDA #3
0379 JSR EOPEN
037A LDA #11
037B STA ICCOM,X
037C JSR CIO
037D RTS
037E DRAWTO LDA #17
037F STA ICCOM,X
0380 JSR CIO
0381 RTS
0382 FILL LDA #18
0383 STA ICCOM,X
0384 JSR CIO
0385 RTS
0386 XIO LDA #0
0387 STA ICCOM,X
0388 JSR CIO
0389 RTS
038A OPEN LDA #3
038B STA ICCOM,X
038C LDA A4
038D STA ICAUX1,X
038E LDA A3
038F STA ICAUX2,X
0390 JSR CIO
0391 RTS
0392 CLOSE LDA #12
0393 STA ICCOM,X
0394 JSR CIO
0395 RTS
0396 STATUS LDA #13
0397 STA ICCOM,X
0398 JSR CIO
0399 STA STATUS
039A RTS
039B GET LDA #7
039C STA ICCOM,X
039D JSR CIO
039E RTS
039F PUT LDA #11
03A0 STA ICCOM,X
03A1 JSR CIO
03A2 RTS
03A3 GETREC LDA #5
03A4 STA ICCOM,X
03A5 JSR CIO
03A6 RTS
03A7 PUTREC LDA #9
03A8 STA ICCOM,X
03A9 JSR CIO
03AA RTS
03AB DRAWTO LDA #17
03AC STA ICCOM,X
03AD JSR CIO
03AE RTS
03AF FILL LDA #18
03B0 STA ICCOM,X
03B1 JSR CIO
03B2 RTS
03B3 XIO LDA #0
03B4 STA ICCOM,X
03B5 JSR CIO
03B6 RTS
03B7 OPEN LDA #3
03B8 STA ICCOM,X
03B9 LDA A4
03BA STA ICAUX1,X
03BB LDA A3
03BC STA ICAUX2,X
03BD JSR CIO
03BE RTS
03BF CLOSE LDA #12
03C0 STA ICCOM,X
03C1 JSR CIO
03C2 RTS
03C3 STATUS LDA #13
03C4 STA ICCOM,X
03C5 JSR CIO
03C6 STA STATUS
03C7 RTS
03C8 GET LDA #7
03C9 STA ICCOM,X
03CA JSR CIO
03CB RTS
03CC PUT LDA #11
03CD STA ICCOM,X
03CE JSR CIO
03CF RTS
03D0 GETREC LDA #5
03D1 STA ICCOM,X
03D2 JSR CIO
03D3 RTS
03D4 PUTREC LDA #9
03D5 STA ICCOM,X
03D6 JSR CIO
03D7 RTS
03D8 TAX
03D9 PLA
03DA RTS
03DB STP .BYTE 0
03DC PUSH CLC
03DD LDY STP
03DE TYA
03DF ADC #4
03E0 STA STP
03E1 PSH LDA V,X
03E2 STA STACK,Y
03E3 INX
03E4 DEY
03E5 BNE PSH
03E6 LDY #0
03E7 RTS
03E8 PULL INC
03E9 LDY STP
03EA TYA
03EB ADC #4
03EC STA STP
03ED PLL DEY
03EE CPY #256
03EF BEQ LNOW
03F0 LDA STACK,Y
03F1 STA V+3,X
03F2 DEX
03F3 BNE PLL
03F4 LNOW JSR ENR
03F5 JSR SPRINT
03F6 .BYTE "PULLE",153,235
03F7 RTS
03F8 OVR .BYTE "PUSHED",185,255
03F9 RTS
03FA ENR LDY #0
03FB JSR SPRINT
03FC .BYTE 253,"STACK ERROR
    - TOO DEEP ",255
03FD RTS
03FE BUFR JSR LBNF4A
03FF BFS LDA R1+1
0400 BIA BNF+1,X
0401 LDA R1
0402 BTA BUF,X
0403 RTS
0404 LBNF4A DAL A
0405 ADL A
0406 ADL A
0407 ADL A
0408 TAY
0409 RTS
040A OPENC LDA #3
040B JSR BUFR
040C LDA #0
040D STA AUX1,X
040E STA AUX2,X
040F LDA #12
0410 JSR CIO
0411 RTS
0412 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
0413 JSR CLOSE
0414 RTS
0415 STATC JSR BUFR
0416 JSR STATUS
0417 RTS
0418 GETC JSR BUFR
0419 JSR GET
041A RTS
041B PUTC LDA #0
041C STA AUX1,X
041D STA AUX2,X
041E LDA #11
041F STA ICCOM,X
0420 JSR CIO
0421 RTS
0422 GETRC JSR BUFR
0423 JSR GETREC
0424 RTS
0425 PUTRC JSR BUFR
0426 JSR PUTREC
0427 RTS
0428 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0429 JSR DRAWTO
042A RTS
042B FILLC JSR BUFR
042C JSR FILL
042D RTS
042E XIOC JSR BUFR
042F JSR XIO
0430 RTS
0431 OPENC JSR BUFR
0432 JSR OPEN
0433 RTS
0434 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
0435 JSR CLOSE
0436 RTS
0437 STATC JSR BUFR
0438 JSR STATUS
0439 RTS
043A GETC JSR BUFR
043B JSR GET
043C RTS
043D PUTC JSR BUFR
043E JSR PUT
043F RTS
0440 GETRC JSR BUFR
0441 JSR GETREC
0442 RTS
0443 PUTRC JSR BUFR
0444 JSR PUTREC
0445 RTS
0446 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0447 JSR DRAWTO
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0449 FILLC JSR BUFR
044A JSR FILL
044B RTS
044C XIOC JSR BUFR
044D JSR XIO
044E RTS
044F OPENC JSR BUFR
0450 JSR OPEN
0451 RTS
0452 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
0453 JSR CLOSE
0454 RTS
0455 STATC JSR BUFR
0456 JSR STATUS
0457 RTS
0458 GETC JSR BUFR
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045B PUTC JSR BUFR
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045E GETRC JSR BUFR
045F JSR GETREC
0460 RTS
0461 PUTRC JSR BUFR
0462 JSR PUTREC
0463 RTS
0464 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0465 JSR DRAWTO
0466 RTS
0467 FILLC JSR BUFR
0468 JSR FILL
0469 RTS
046A XIOC JSR BUFR
046B JSR XIO
046C RTS
046D OPENC JSR BUFR
046E JSR OPEN
046F RTS
0470 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
0471 JSR CLOSE
0472 RTS
0473 STATC JSR BUFR
0474 JSR STATUS
0475 RTS
0476 GETC JSR BUFR
0477 JSR GET
0478 RTS
0479 PUTC JSR BUFR
047A JSR PUT
047B RTS
047C GETRC JSR BUFR
047D JSR GETREC
047E RTS
047F PUTRC JSR BUFR
0480 JSR PUTREC
0481 RTS
0482 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0483 JSR DRAWTO
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0486 JSR FILL
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0489 JSR XIO
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048B OPENC JSR BUFR
048C JSR OPEN
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048F JSR CLOSE
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0491 STATC JSR BUFR
0492 JSR STATUS
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0494 GETC JSR BUFR
0495 JSR GET
0496 RTS
0497 PUTC JSR BUFR
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04CD STATC JSR BUFR
04CE JSR STATUS
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059A JSR OPEN
059B RTS
059C CLOSEC JSR BUFR
059D JSR CLOSE
059E RTS
059F STATC JSR BUFR
05A0 JSR STATUS
05A1 RTS
05A2 GETC JSR BUFR
05A3 JSR GET
05A4 RTS
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05BF RTS
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05C7 JSR GETREC
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05CA JSR PUTREC
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05CE RTS
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05D9 JSR CLOSE
05DA RTS
05DB STATC JSR BUFR
05DC JSR STATUS
05DD RTS
05DE GETC JSR BUFR
05DF JSR GET
05E0 RTS
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05E4 GETRC JSR BUFR
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05E6 RTS
05E7 PUTRC JSR BUFR
05E8 JSR PUTREC
05E9 RTS
05EA DRAWC JSR BUFR
05EB JSR DRAWTO
05EC RTS
05ED FILLC JSR BUFR
05EE JSR FILL
05EF RTS
05F0 XIOC JSR BUFR
05F1 JSR XIO
05F2 RTS
05F3 OPENC JSR BUFR
05F4 JSR OPEN
05F5 RTS
05F6 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
05F7 JSR CLOSE
05F8 RTS
05F9 STATC JSR BUFR
05FA JSR STATUS
05FB RTS
05FC GETC JSR BUFR
05FD JSR GET
05FE RTS
05FF PUTC JSR BUFR
0600 JSR PUT
0601 RTS
0602 GETRC JSR BUFR
0603 JSR GETREC
0604 RTS
0605 PUTRC JSR BUFR
0606 JSR PUTREC
0607 RTS
0608 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0609 JSR DRAWTO
060A RTS
060B FILLC JSR BUFR
060C JSR FILL
060D RTS
060E XIOC JSR BUFR
060F JSR XIO
0610 RTS
0611 OPENC JSR BUFR
0612 JSR OPEN
0613 RTS
0614 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
0615 JSR CLOSE
0616 RTS
0617 STATC JSR BUFR
0618 JSR STATUS
0619 RTS
061A GETC JSR BUFR
061B JSR GET
061C RTS
061D PUTC JSR BUFR
061E JSR PUT
061F RTS
0620 GETRC JSR BUFR
0621 JSR GETREC
0622 RTS
0623 PUTRC JSR BUFR
0624 JSR PUTREC
0625 RTS
0626 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0627 JSR DRAWTO
0628 RTS
0629 FILLC JSR BUFR
062A JSR FILL
062B RTS
062C XIOC JSR BUFR
062D JSR XIO
062E RTS
062F OPENC JSR BUFR
0630 JSR OPEN
0631 RTS
0632 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
0633 JSR CLOSE
0634 RTS
0635 STATC JSR BUFR
0636 JSR STATUS
0637 RTS
0638 GETC JSR BUFR
0639 JSR GET
063A RTS
063B PUTC JSR BUFR
063C JSR PUT
063D RTS
063E GETRC JSR BUFR
063F JSR GETREC
0640 RTS
0641 PUTRC JSR BUFR
0642 JSR PUTREC
0643 RTS
0644 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0645 JSR DRAWTO
0646 RTS
0647 FILLC JSR BUFR
0648 JSR FILL
0649 RTS
064A XIOC JSR BUFR
064B JSR XIO
064C RTS
064D OPENC JSR BUFR
064E JSR OPEN
064F RTS
0650 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
0651 JSR CLOSE
0652 RTS
0653 STATC JSR BUFR
0654 JSR STATUS
0655 RTS
0656 GETC JSR BUFR
0657 JSR GET
0658 RTS
0659 PUTC JSR BUFR
065A JSR PUT
065B RTS
065C GETRC JSR BUFR
065D JSR GETREC
065E RTS
065F PUTRC JSR BUFR
0660 JSR PUTREC
0661 RTS
0662 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0663 JSR DRAWTO
0664 RTS
0665 FILLC JSR BUFR
0666 JSR FILL
0667 RTS
0668 XIOC JSR BUFR
0669 JSR XIO
066A RTS
066B OPENC JSR BUFR
066C JSR OPEN
066D RTS
066E CLOSEC JSR BUFR
066F JSR CLOSE
0670 RTS
0671 STATC JSR BUFR
0672 JSR STATUS
0673 RTS
0674 GETC JSR BUFR
0675 JSR GET
0676 RTS
0677 PUTC JSR BUFR
0678 JSR PUT
0679 RTS
067A GETRC JSR BUFR
067B JSR GETREC
067C RTS
067D PUTRC JSR BUFR
067E JSR PUTREC
067F RTS
0680 DRAWC JSR BUFR
0681 JSR DRAWTO
0682 RTS
0683 FILLC JSR BUFR
0684 JSR FILL
0685 RTS
0686 XIOC JSR BUFR
0687 JSR XIO
0688 RTS
0689 OPENC JSR BUFR
068A JSR OPEN
068B RTS
068C CLOSEC JSR BUFR
068D JSR CLOSE
068E RTS
068F STATC JSR BUFR
0690 JSR STATUS
0691 RTS
0692 GETC JSR BUFR
0693 JSR GET
0694 RTS
0695 PUTC JSR BUFR
0696 JSR PUT
0697 RTS
0698 GETRC JSR BUFR
0699 JSR GETREC
069A RTS
069B PUTRC JSR BUFR
069C JSR PUTREC
069D RTS
069E DRAWC JSR BUFR
069F JSR DRAWTO
06A0 RTS
06A1 FILLC JSR BUFR
06A2 JSR FILL
06A3 RTS
06A4 XIOC JSR BUFR
06A5 JSR XIO
06A6 RTS
06A7 OPENC JSR BUFR
06A8 JSR OPEN
06A9 RTS
06AA CLOSEC JSR BUFR
06AB JSR CLOSE
06AC RTS
06AD STATC JSR BUFR
06AE JSR STATUS
06AF RTS
06B0 GETC JSR BUFR
06B1 JSR GET
06B2 RTS
06B3 PUTC JSR BUFR
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06B6 GETRC JSR BUFR
06B7 JSR GETREC
06B8 RTS
06B9 PUTRC JSR BUFR
06BA JSR PUTREC
06BB RTS
06BC DRAWC JSR BUFR
06BD JSR DRAWTO
06BE RTS
06BF FILLC JSR BUFR
06C0 JSR FILL
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06C7 RTS
06C8 CLOSEC JSR BUFR
06C9 JSR CLOSE
06CA RTS
06CB STATC JSR BUFR
06CC JSR STATUS
06CD RTS
06CE GETC JSR BUFR
06CF JSR GET
06D0 RTS
06D1 PUTC JSR BUFR
06D2 JSR PUT
06D3 RTS
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06D8 JSR PUTREC
06D9 RTS
06DA DRAWC JSR BUFR
06DB JSR DRAWTO
06DC RTS
06DD FILLC JSR BUFR
06DE JSR FILL
06DF RTS
06E0 XIOC JSR BUFR
06E1 JSR XIO
06E2 RTS
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06ED JSR GET
06EE RTS
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07BB STATC JSR BUFR
07BC JSR STATUS
07BD RTS
07BE GETC JSR BUFR
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07C0 RTS
07C1 PUTC JSR BUFR
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07CB JSR DRAWTO
07CC RTS
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07CE JSR FILL
07CF RTS
07D0 XIOC JSR BUFR
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07F9 RTS
07FA GETC JSR BUFR
07FB JSR GET
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A colourful combination

JOHN WHITE demonstrates the way to brighten up your screen display by using Modes 12 and 13

AS the memory of Atari 8 bit computers (successively models 400, 800, 1200, 600XL, 800XL and 130XE) gets larger – it seems that the manual supplied with them gets smaller

The old 16k Atari 400 computer came with two thick manuals describing the use of the machine. The latest 128k Atari 130XE has only a small instruction booklet which does little beyond revealing the permitted Basic key words.

This is a pity because some powerful capabilities are hidden within these machines which are not referred to by any of the manuals nor by the beginners' books supplied by other authors.

The experienced Atari user will doubtless be aware that there are three well-documented text modes (in Basic Modes 0, 1 and 2) and a further six graphics modes (Basic Modes 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8). There are also three GTIA graphics modes (Basic Modes 9, 10 and 11) which can be found in the later models.

The trouble with the text modes which print characters on the screen is that the background colour remains the same for each printed character even though it is possible to alter the colour of the characters themselves.

For example, you can print the letter A on the screen in four different colours in text Modes 1 and 2, but the background remains the same for each. Any attempt to change the background colour equally alters the background of all the different coloured characters.

Suppose you want to make a chess board. This requires black and white pieces to be placed on, say, blue and red background squares. Clearly text Modes 1 and 2 are not suitable for this purpose.

However a poorly documented solution exists to this problem. The Antic graphics chip is responsible for all the graphics and text modes known in Basic but also permits a few interesting extra modes.

These were only accessible in the early Atari computers by writing a custom-designed display list – a short machine code routine which called the necessary extra Antic modes. Some of these extra options are now directly available to the Basic programmer who has a 600XL, 800XL or 130XE computer.

Text Modes 12 and 13 in Basic on the latter computers correspond to Antic Modes 4 and 5 respectively from the older Atari machines. They permit text to be printed on to the screen in any combination of four colours per character with up to five colours available on one screen.

Before going any further it is necessary to examine how the Atari displays characters on the screen. The main difference between the graphics and text modes is that the former display only a single byte of data by POKEing it onto the screen whereas the latter takes the character code, looks up the corresponding eight consecutive bytes from the character set and POKEs all eight of the data bytes one underneath another on the screen.

A character therefore comprises eight bytes placed vertically on the screen. Each consists of eight bits, each of which may be set 1 which means that a colour is shown in that pixel or not set 0 meaning that the background colour is assumed.

The letter A is the 33rd character in the Atari character set. Figure 1 shows exactly how the eight data bytes for the letter A are held in memory.

The head of the character set is indexed by memory location 224. Thus the first character in the set has its data bytes stored in memory locations 224*256, 224*256+1, 224*256+2, ... 224*256+7.

Since A is the 33rd character and each character has eight data bytes we must look for the data for letter A from positions 224*256 + 33*8 to 224*256 + 33*8 + 7.

You can test this statement with program 1. The results which are printed out should agree with those displayed in Figure 1.

```
10 FOR I=0 TO 7
20 PRINT PEEK(224*256+33*8+I)
30 NEXT I
```

Program 1

Now try Programs II and III watching the screen carefully. Program II puts the letter A on the

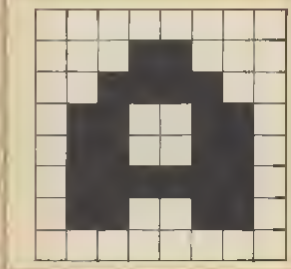

Figure 1 Data bytes for letter A

screen in text Mode 0 Program III develops and prints the same letter A in graphics Mode 8 by placing graphics data bytes taken from the character set for the letter A sequentially one underneath each previous byte

```
5 REM SCR holds the memory location of
  the top-left corner of the screen
10 GRAPHICS 0:POKE 752,1
20 SCR=PEEK(88)+256*PEEK(89)
30 POKE SCR,33
```

Program II

```
10 GRAPHICS 8
20 SCR=PEEK(88)+256*PEEK(89)
30 FOR I=0 TO 7
40 POKE SCR+40*I,PEEK(57344+33*8+I)
50 FOR J=1 TO 200:NEXT J :REM DELAY
60 NEXT I
```

Program III

We have seen that the letter A can be poked to the screen with the code 33 On colour text screens (Modes 1 and 2) the sixth and seventh bits of code are combined to show the colour of the character

Since four combinations are available by changing two bits four colours can be permitted on the screen Thus repeatedly adding the value 64 to the original character code will change the colour up to four times Try Program IV and see

```
10 GRAPHICS 1
20 SCR=PEEK(88)+256*PEEK(89)
50 FOR I=0 TO 3
60 POKE SCR+I,33+64*I
90 NEXT I
```

Program IV

Binary	Decimal
00000000 =	0
00011000 =	24
00111100 =	60
01100110 =	102
01100110 =	102
01111110 =	126
01100110 =	102
00000000 =	0

Now return to Program II and change line 10 to read 10 GRAPHICS 12 Run the program What has happened to the character?

In Modes 12 and 13 the character data bytes are used differently to their role in Mode 0 although a full character of eight bytes is still displayed

Each different pair of bits in a data byte tells a separate colour register to colour the pixel described by the two bits Again there are four permutations of two bits – 00 01 10 and 11 – so four colours can be permitted in one character byte

Let's look at letter A again in the light of this information

00	00	00	00
00	01	10	00
00	11	11	00
01	10	01	10
01	10	01	10
01	11	11	10
01	10	01	10
00	00	00	00

Figure II Mode 12 character data bytes

Note that the character is now only four pixels wide whereas it was eight pixels wide in text Modes 0 1 and 2 If you have colouring pencils handy colour in Figure II with the default Atari colours thus

00 – black
01 – orange
10 – green
11 – dark blue

Compare the coloured picture with the screen character They should be similar although colour bleeding on the screen tends to blur the colours

Now try changing line 30 in Program II to 30 POKE SCR 33+128

One of the colours of the character on the screen has altered As was the case in text Modes 1 and 2 changing one of the top bits of the character code has affected a colour register although in text Modes 12 and 13 only the top bit can be altered

Table I illustrates the effect of the character code and the values of the data bytes on the colour registers used Use SETCOLOR N to alter the colours where N is the value of the colour register shown in the table

Bit Pair	Colour registers affected	
	Character code	code+128
00	4	4
01	0	0
10	1	1
11	2	3

Table I

The colour registers can be changed in the ordinary way from Basic with for example SETCOLOR 0 12 6 SETCOLOR 1 14 8 according to whim

The character set provided by Atari in ROM is designed for use with text Modes 0 1 and 2 and is rather useless in text Modes 12 and 13

However if the original character set is copied into RAM individual characters can be altered to give interesting pictures A machine code utility for copying the set into RAM is given in the Chess Board program at the end of this article

There is one important disadvantage with this method of displaying multi coloured graphic characters on the screen For each character byte which has been modified there is one less of the original character set to be displayed It is easy to consume part of the original alphabet stored in the character set so that only garbage will be printed out in the text window

It is possible to divide a single chess piece into four different characters which are then POKEd on to the screen in this order

A B
C D

The character data for a chess rook is shown in Figure III The rook is divided into four characters each of which has eight associated data bytes I have drawn the pieces in such a way that each byte is part of a twin pair of identical bytes This saves space in data statements in the Chess Board program but higher resolution could be achieved by making each byte of the pair different

The program places a chess board on the screen in five colours When you have finished with it alter the GRAPHICS 12 in line 590 to

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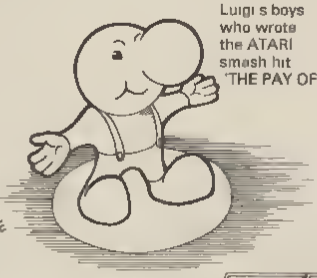

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GRAPHICS 13 Text Mode 13 is much the same as Mode 12 but the board is stretched downwards to double its size

Using four characters to represent one chess piece exacts a heavy toll from the original character set There are six types of black pieces six of white pieces and one type of vacant square requiring 52 characters of the original 128 to be modified Try typing into the text window and you will find that most of the lower case characters are missing

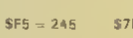
The excellent Chess cartridge from Parker probably uses Mode 12 or Mode 13 for its magnificent multi-colour graphics However in accordance with the high penalty paid in the character set for this approach Parker Chess displays no ordinary text on the screen at all – all moves by the player are entered with a joystick and cursor

Finally a warning – save the Chess Board program to cassette or disc before running it for the first time

									A	B
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	}	$FF = 255	$FF 255
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11			
11	01	11	01	11	01	11	11	}	$DD = 221	$DF = 223
11	01	11	01	11	01	11	11			
11	01	01	01	01	01	11	11	}	$D5 = 213	$5F = 95
11	01	01	01	01	01	11	11			
11	11	01	01	01	11	11	11	}	$F5 = 245	$7F 127
11	11	01	01	01	11	11	11			
11	11	01	01	01	11	11	11	}	$F5 = 245	$7F = 127
11	11	01	01	01	11	11	11			
11	01	01	01	01	01	11	11	}	$D5 = 213	$5F = 95
11	01	01	01	01	01	11	11			
11	01	01	01	01	01	11	11	}	$D5 213	$5F = 95
11	01	01	01	01	01	11	11			
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	}	$FF = 255	$FF – 255
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11		C	D

Figure III Data bytes for a chess rook

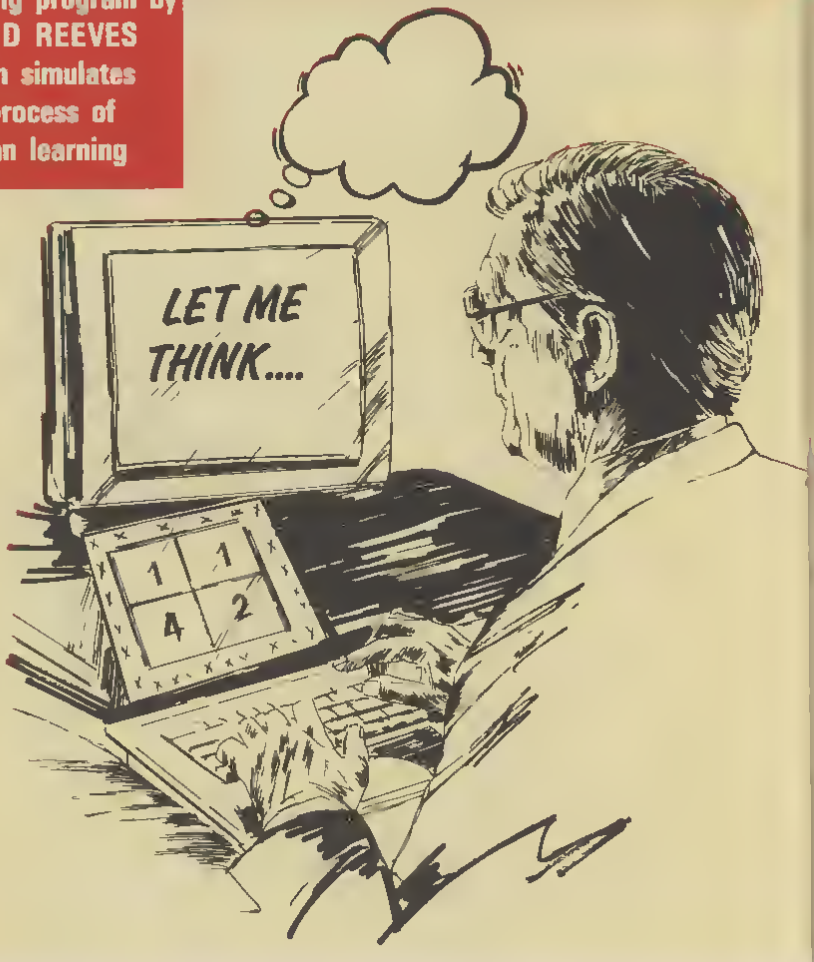
```
10 REM CHESS BOARD (ANTIC MODE 4)
20 DIM ES(127),A$(65)
30 REM ## Lines 80 - 160 use a machine
 code routine to transfer 4 (G) pages
40 REM ## of the Character Set and cop
y it into RAM A pages below the existi
ng set
50 REM ## The top of free memory is mo
ved down 4 pages to protect the new
60 REM ## Character Set, and a Graphic
s call is made to move the screen
70 REM ## display to the new position.
80 F=(PEEK(106)-4)*256:G=4
90 POKE 106,PEEK(106)-4
100 GRAPHICS 0
110 FOR I=1 TO 16
120 READ A:POKE ADR(ES)+I,A
130 NEXT I
140 A=USR(ADR(ES),224*256,F,G)
150 DATA 104,104,133,205,104,133,204,1
04,133,207,104,133,206 104 104,133,200
,166,200,188,0
160 DATA 177,204,180,200 200,200,245,2
30,205 230,257,207,208,240,96
170 REM ## The following data statemen
ts store the character byte data
180 REM ## for the chess pieces as fol
lows
190 REM ##  VALUE      PIECE TYPE
200 REM ##    0        Black square
210 REM ##    1        Black pawn
220 REM ##    2        Black knight
230 REM ##    3        Black bishop
240 REM ##    4        Black rook
250 REM ##    5        Black queen
260 REM ##    6        Black king
270 REM ##    7        White pawn
280 REM ##    8        White knight
290 REM ##    9        White bishop
300 REM ##   10        White rook
310 REM ##   11        White queen
320 REM ##   12        White king
330 REM ##             Blank
340 DATA 255,255,255,255,255,255,255,2
55,255,255 255,255,255,200,200,255,255
350 DATA 255,200,251,245,255,255,200,1
27,245,253,213,255,127,255,90,255
360 DATA 255,255,246,213,255 255,127,1
27,253,245,113,255,127 127,95,255
370 DATA 250,253,247,223 255,255,127,2
23,215,746 251,255,95,127,90 255
380 DATA 255,221,213,245,255,223,95,12
7,245,215,213,255,127,95,95,200
390 DATA 255,221,207,253,255,221,127,2
55,215,213,213 255,95,95,95,255
400 DATA 255,253,245 253,250,255,127,2
55,246,215,213,255,127,95,95,255
410 DATA 255,255,250,250,255,255,255,1
91,250,204,234,255,191,255,175,200
420 DATA 255,234,250,234,255,255,191,1
91,254,200,214,255,191,191,175,200
430 DATA 255,234,251,223,255,200,191,2
39,255,250,234,255 175,191,175,200
440 DATA 255,220,234,200,255,223,175,1
91,250,234,274,255,191,175,170,255
450 DATA 255,230,251,234,255,225,191,2
55,230,214,234,255,175,175,175,255
460 DATA 255,254,250,234,255,200,191,2
55 200,214,234,255,191,175,170,255
470 REM ## The following lines poke th
e new character data into the
480 REM ## New Character Set, making Th
at area of The Set reserved
490 REM ## for lower-case characters
500 FOR I = 0 TO 414 STEP 2
510 READ A:POKE F+I+512,A POKE F+I+513
,0 NEXT I
520 REM ## The following lines store t
he chess board in string A$, using
530 REM ## the case values for pieces
shown for the character set data
540 DATA 4,2,3,5,6,3,2,4,1,1,1,1,1,1
,1 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
550 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
,0,7,7,7,7,7,7,7,7,10,0,9,11 12,9,0,10
560 RESTORE 540
570 FOR I=1 TO 64:READ A POKE ADR(A$)+
I,A:NEXT I
580 REM ## The following lines display
 the chess board on The screen.
590 GRAPHICS 12:REM BASIC MODE 4
600 SETCOLOR 0,0,0 SETCOLOR 1,0,12 SET
COLOR 2,3,6:SETCOLOR 3,0,8:SETCOLOR 4,
13,2
610 POKE 756,F/256:REM Switch on new c
haracter set
620 SCR=PEEK(88)+PEEK(89)*256 REM Addr
ess of the left corner of screen
630 FOR K=1 TO 64 REM For the 64 squar
es of the board
640 K2 =PEEK(ADR(A$)+K)-32:ZKINT((K-1)
/8)*2*2*40 +K
650 L=64*(K-1) L points to 1ST of the ch
ess characters (where lower case used
to be
660 IF INT((I+J)/4)=(I+J)/4 THEN L=L+
128:REM Change background colour for a
very  other square
670 FOR I=0 TO 3:FOR J=0 TO 3:REM Horizontal and ve
rtical positions
680 POKE SCR+I+40*J,L+I:REM Display the
 four parts of the piece
700 POKE SCR+I+1+40*J,L+I+1
710 POKE SCR+I+(J+1)*40 L+I+2
720 POKE SCR+I+1+(J+1)*40,L+I+3
730 NEXT K
```



LINE	CHSUM	LINE	CHSUM	LINE	CHSUM
10	5804	20	2546	30	17227
40	2272	50	18002	60	17707
70	9556	80	7819	90	3457
100	2819	110	2299	120	4262
130	1346	140	4055	150	12020
160	9590	170	16221	180	10679
190	4980	200	5614	210	4035
220	3474	230	3472	240	4035
250	5304	260	8081	270	4991
280	5580	290	5028	300	8988
310	5497	320	4988	330	2831
340	16527	350	10251	360	10222
370	18116	380	9944	390	9279
400	10189	410	10467	420	10401
430	10480	440	10581	450	10581
460	10402	470	17939	480	16320
490	8721	500	3797	510	7907
520	17894	530	12864	540	9803
550	10684	560	2146	570	8184
580	17091	590	5571	600	34629
610	10711	620	16136	630	31373
640	9819	650	20431	660	21202
670	1212	680	13846	690	14180
700	4319	710	4274	720	4692
730	1389				

MANC

Give your computer an opportunity to think for itself with this game playing program by DAVID REEVES which simulates the process of human learning



UNA

THIS game-playing program is basically an exercise in artificial intelligence. Unlike most game-playing programs however, this one is different in that the computer actually learns as it goes along.

The program partly simulates human learning as the computer remembers positions which led it to lose and then given the opportunity plays these back against its opponent.

The game is a simplified version of an Arabic game called Mancuna. I chose this game for the exercise because it is fairly challenging while not being too complex and it may also be new to many people.

This simple version is played by two players using eight counters on a 2 x 2 square board. The game begins with two counters on each square and the players face each other across the board.

Taking turns each player picks up the counters from one square on his/her side of the board and moves them anticlockwise round the board putting one counter on to each square in turn until they are exhausted.

Thus if one player picks up three counters from the bottom left square he must put one counter on the bottom right one on the top right and the last one on the top left leaving no counters on the original square. The winner is the first player to have all eight counters on his/her side of the board.

The program allows you to play against the computer. On your turn move the joystick left or right to choose the square you want to move from and then press the fire button.

At the start the computer is totally naive knowing only the rules of the game. Each time it loses the computer remembers the position which led it into a losing sequence of moves. In future it will avoid getting into this position itself but will put you into it if it can.

Humans also learn like this – but unlike a human the computer learns nothing from winning nor can it formulate general rules of strategy to guide its play.

Against this however the computer does have the advantage that it never forgets positions which it knows must lead to a loss or those which must lead to a win. It learns rapidly from its mistakes.

After five losses it is quite a fair player and after 10 it can be difficult to beat. Try playing it the first one to 10 wins, and see who learns quickest.

The program works on the principle of giving a code of 1 to positions which lead to losses and 2 to those that lead to wins. Initially all positions have a code of 0.

Whenever it loses the computer recalls the last position it created which had an unknown outcome that is coded 0. That position is then given a code of 1 so that the computer knows not to create it again.

Next all possible positions from which that position can be created are computed. If it is found that all moves made from one of these positions lead to losses the position receives a code of 2 so that given the opportunity the computer will create the position, knowing that it leads to a certain win.

In this way as the number of its losses increases the computer identifies moves leading to losing sequences earlier and earlier and learns longer and longer winning sequences. If played against long enough it becomes a perfect player.

PROGRAM STRUCTURE

10-60	Initialise variables and screen
80-240	Player's move
250-300	Get ready for computer move
310-320	Compute destinations for both possible moves by computer
330-460	Computer's move. Random choice unless one move leads to a certain win or a certain loss
470-690	Store position as lastunpos if not coded as win or loss
500-700	If computer loses code lastunpos as certain loss. Then compute positions which lead to lastunpos. For each of these determine both possible destinations and if both lead to losses the position is a certain win – for the player. Compute the corresponding position for the computer (100×C+10×D+A) and code as a win
710-790	End of game and initialise for next game
800-890	Subroutine for coding winning positions
900-990	Subroutine for setting up screen
1000-1050	Subroutine for moving counters

MAJOR VARIABLES

SQUARE	The squares are called 1 2 3 and 4 anticlockwise from bottom left
A, B, C, D	Number of counters on squares 1 2 3 4 respectively
CODE(800)	Holds status codes for each position 1=losing position 2=winning position 0=unknown. Positions are identified by computing 100×A+10×B+C
DES(2)	The two possible positions which can arise from the next move
DES1, DES2	Current status codes for DES(1) and DES(2)
LASTUNPOS	Last position created by computer with an unknown outcome

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```
10 GRAPHICS 18
20 DIM CODE(800),DE$(2)
30 REM ** INITIAL VALUES **
40 A=3 :B=7:C=2:D=2:OE=0 :POS=0 :GO=1
50 FOR I = 0 TO 886:CODE(I)=:=:NEXT I
60 GOSUB 900
70 REM ** PLAYERS GO **
80 SOUND=0
90 POSITION 12,1:PRINT #6;"your go":PO
SITION 12,2:PRINT #6;"      ":POSITIO
N 12,4:PRINT #6,"      "
100 POSITION 2,1:PRINT #6;"XXXXXXX"
110 Z=STICK(0)
120 POKE 77,0
130 IF I=11 THEN SOUND=1:POSITION 2,9
:POINT 00;"xxxZXZ"
140 IF Z=7 THEN SOUND=2:POSITION 2,9.
POINT 00,"ZXZxxx"
150 IF SOUND=0 THEN 110
160 IF STICK(0)=1 THEN 110
170 IF SOUND=1 AND B<8 THEN POSITION
12,2:POINT 00,"ha! ha! ":GOTO 50
180 IF SOUND=2 AND B>5 THEN POSITION
12,2:POINT 00;"ha! ha! ":GOTO 50
210 IF SOUND=1 THEN H=A:B=5:POSITION
3,7 :PRINT 00,A
220 IF SOUND=2 THEN A=6:B=8:POSITION
7,7 :PRINT 00,A
230 GOSUB 1000
240 IF A=8 AND B=8 THEN POSITION 12,1:
PRINT 00;" WIN!":ME=ME+1:GOTO 710
250 REM ** COMPUTERS GO **
260 POSITION 12,2:POINT 00;"      "
270 POSITION 12,1:PRINT 00;" ME GO " P
OSITION 12,2:POINT 00;"LET ME" POSITIO
N 12,4:PRINT 00,"SEE ."
280 POSITION 12,2:POINT 00;"      "
290 POSITION 2,9:POINT 00;"XXXXXXX"
300 FOR K=1 TO 800:NEXT K
310 DE$(1)=CHR$(INT((C+2)/4))+CHR$(+
INT((C+3)/4))+CHR$(C/4)
320 DE$(2)=CHR$(A+INT((3*D)/4))+CHR$(B+
INT((2*D)/4))+CHR$(C+INT((1*D)/4))
330 DE$1 CODE(ADR(E$(1)) DE$2=CODE(ADR(E$(2
)
340 IF C=8 THEN SOUND=4 OE$1=1 GOTO 4
10
350 IF D=8 THEN SOUND=3 OE$2=1:GOTO 4
10
360 IF OE$1=2 THEN SOUND=2
370 IF OE$2=2 THEN SOUND=1
380 IF OE$1=1 THEN SOUND=4
390 IF OE$2=1 THEN SOUND=3
400 IF OE$1=0 AND OE$2=0 THEN SOUND=I
NT(3*RND(0))
410 IF SOUND=2 THEN POSITION 2,1:POIN
T 00,"ZXZxxx"
420 IF SOUND=4 THEN POSITION 2,1:POIN
T 00;"xxxZXZ"
430 FOR K=1 TO 100:NEXT K
440 IF SOUND=3 THEN A=C:B=8:POSITION
7,3:POINT 00;C
450 IF SOUND=4 THEN A=D:B=8:POSITION
1,1:POINT 00;D
460 GOTO 1000
470 PO2=ADR(A+CHR$(B)+CHR$(C)+CHR$(D)
):POKE PO2,0
480 LASTJUMPOS=POS
490 A1=A-D:B1=B:C1=C:D1=B
500 IF C(>B OR D<>B THEN 80
510 POSITION 12,1:PRINT 00;"you win":I
NE=YOU+1
520 CODE(LASTJUMPOS)=1
530 IF C1<0 THEN 570
540 C=-1 :D=B1 :A=A-1:B=B1-1:GOSUB 800
550 C=-2:D=B1-1:A=A-1:B=B1:GOSUB 800
560 C=-2:D=B1+1:A=A-1:B=B1-1:GOSUB 800
570 IF C1>1 THEN 610
580 C=+1:D=B1-1:A=A-1:B=B1-1:GOSUB 800
590 C=+1:D=B1-2:A=A-1:B=B1-1:GOSUB 800
600 C=+1:D=B1-2:A=A-2:B=B1-1:GOSUB 800
610 C=-1:D=B1-2:A=A-2:B=B1-2:GOSUB 800
620 IF D1<0 THEN 660
630 D=-1:D=A1-1:B=B1:C=C1:GOSUB 800
640 D=-2:D=A1-1:B=B1-1:C=C1:GOSUB 800
650 D=-3:B=A1-1:B=B1-1.C=C1 1:GOSUB 800
660 IF D1>1 THEN 710
670 C=0 A=A1-1:B=B1-1:C=C1-1:GOSUB 800
680 D=5:B=A1-1 B=B1-1:C=C1 1:GOSUB 800
690 D=5 A=A1-1:B=B1-2:C=C1 1:GOSUB 800
700 D=7 B=B1 1:B=A1-2:C=C1-2:GOSUB 800
710 REM ** END OF GAME **
720 FOR K=10 TO 36 SOUND 0,40*RND(0),1
0,100/W:SOUND 1,20*RND(0),10,100/W NEX
T K:SOUND 0,0,0,0 SOUND 1,0,0,0
730 POSITION 12,10 POINT 00,ME POSITIO
N 16,10:PRINT 00;YOU
740 POSITION 12,1 POINT 00;" PRESS "+P
OSITION 12,4 POINT 00," FIRE "
750 IF STRIG(0)=1 THEN 750
760 A=2 B=2 C=2 D=2
770 GOSUB 900
780 GO=1-GO:IF GO=1 THEN 80
790 GOTO 200
800 REM ** CODE BOOKOOK POSITIONS **
810 IF A<0 OR A<0 OR C<0 OR B<0 THEN R
ETURN
820 DE$(1)=CHR$(A+INT((C+2)/4))+CHR$(B+
INT((C+3)/4))+CHR$(C/4)
830 DE$(2)=CHR$(A+INT((C+3)/4))+CHR$(B+
INT((D+2)/4))+CHR$(C+INT((D+1)/4))
840 DE$1=CODE(DE$(1)) DE$2=CODE(DE$(2)
)
850 IF C=8 THEN OE$1=1
860 IF D=8 THEN OE$2 1
870 IF OE$1 1 OR OE$2=1 THEN POS=1000
C+100*D+1:CODE(POS)=2
880 RETURN
890 REM ** SET UP SCREEN **
900 POSITION 4,0:PRINT 00;"ME":POSITIO
N 4,10:PRINT 00;"YOU"
910 POSITION 12,10:PRINT 00;ME:POSITIO
N 16,10:PRINT 00;YOU
920 POSITION 1,1:PRINT 00 "XXXXXXXX"
POSITION 1,9:PRINT 00 "XXXXXXXX"
930 FOR X=2 TO 8:POSITION 1,X PRINT 00
;"X  X  X":NEXT X
940 POSITION 1,5:PRINT 00 "X XXXXXXX"
950 POSITION 13,0:PRINT 00;"ATARI"
960 POSITION 12,9:PRINT 00;"BY  JW"
970 POSITION 7,3 PRINT 00:POSITION 7
,7:PRINT 00,0*POSITION 3,7*PRINT 00;C:
POSITION 3,3.PRINT 00,D
980 RETURN
1000 REM ** BODY COUNTERS **
1010 SOUND=SOUND+1 IF SOUND>4 THEN
SOUND=1
1020 FOR K=1 TO 20 SENT W SOUND 0,80,1
0,9:FOR W=1 TO 10 NEXT W:SOUND 0,0 0 0
1030 ON SOUND GOSUB 1000,1070,1000,10
90
1040 W=W-1 IF W<1 THEN RETURN
1050 GOTO 1010
1060 A=A+1:POSITION 1,7:PRINT 00,A RET
URN
1070 B=B+1 POSITION 7 7 PRINT 00 B RET
URN
1080 C=C+1:POSITION 7,3 PRINT 00 C RET
URN
1090 D=D+1.POSITION 3 3 PRINT 00 D RET
URN
```

LINE	CHSUM	LINE	CHSUM	LINE	CHSUM
10	2182	70	2868	130	6712
40	6971	80	6717	90	1981
70	1777	80	1781	90	17607
100	5000	110	8020	120	1797
130	12431	140	11241	150	7005
160	1749	170	12351	180	12648
210	9364	220	9378	230	1915
240	13141	280	4154	290	6379
270	10877	280	6379	290	5074
300	3931	310	8705	320	10121
330	8475	340	8885	350	6890
360	4527	370	4534	380	8526
390	8523	400	8922	410	11746
420	11650	430	1922	440	9175
450	7287	460	1925	470	7625
480	1121	490	1622	500	4101
510	8719	520	1881	530	2272
540	5650	550	8570	560	8126
570	2767	580	8128	590	8122
600	8140	610	8149	620	2770
630	5656	640	5581	650	8125
660	2771	670	8113	680	8130
690	8145	700	8184	710	2667
720	17844	730	10782	740	12811
750	3783	760	2782	770	1981
780	4285	790	1628	800	6482
810	8144	820	9859	840	10815
850	8429	860	7294	870	1305
880	9752	890	1458	900	4473
910	13551	920	10159	930	20528
940	10189	950	10159	960	8288
970	8520	980	10402	990	1490
1000	4359	1010	8784	1020	12838
1030	6280	1040	4045	1050	1892
1060	7442	1070	7451	1080	7456
1090	7459				

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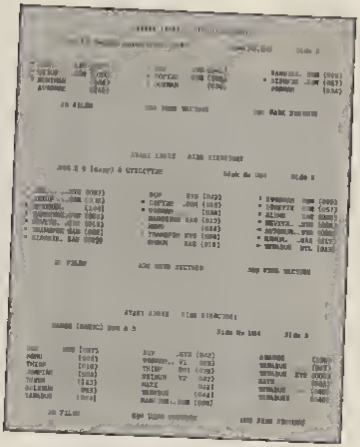
Your disc data on tap

. . . with the aid of this utility by DOUGLAS EWAN



THOSE of us who started with DOS 3 and have subsequently changed to the new DOS 2.5 will at some time wish to have a printout of files contained on a disc.

While this was possible with DOS 3 the option seems to be omitted on the newer operating system. You can however get a printout of disc files with Atari Writer but like DOS 3 this presents you with a not-too-neat three inch strip a bit off if you have an 80 column printer.

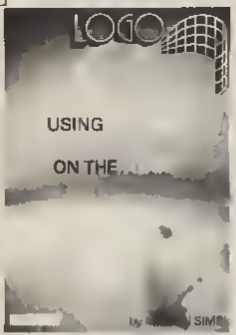
This disc index printout utility resolves these problems and allows you to neatly catalogue your disc directories on standard A4 paper. In addition it allows the directory to be named, disc numbered and side identified. The program also summarises the number of files, the used sectors and the free sectors.

The program was written on my 130XE but works fine on an 800XL. It was designed for the Atari 1027 printer but works with an Epson FX-80 and should do so quite happily on any other 80 column printer.

As the layout of the directory is dependent on the number of blank spaces in the PRINT statements I've included some REM statements to help get it right.

They refer to the line immediately following—for example the statement in line 179 refers to the layout of line 180. None of the REMs are necessary and you can omit those lines if you want to save yourself some typing.

```
10 REM *** DISK INDEX UTILITY ***
20 REM ***   by Douglas Ewan  ***
30 GOSUB 400
40 PMODE 0,2:PCLS 0:SCREEN 0,1:POKE 752,1
50 DIM A$(40),B$(11),C$(11),D$(40),S$(1
),X$(4),Y$(4):Y=10:GOTO 170
60 GOSUB 400:PRINT "Reference ";:INPUT
 INPUT R$
70 Y=15:N=LEN(R$):POSITION 20-(N/2),5:
PRINT #6;
80 GOSUB 480:PRINT "Disk no   ";:INPUT
 D$
90 N=LEN(D$):POSITION 15-(N/2),7:PRINT
 #6;"Disk No- ";D$
100 GOSUB 480:PRINT "Side A/B  ";:INPU
T S$
110 POSITION 17,9:PRINT #6;"Side ";S$
120 GOSUB 480:PRINT "HEAD (Y)es ";:INP
UT M$:IF M$="Y" THEN Y=9:GOTO 50
130 GOSUB 480
139 REM 40 SPACES BETWEEN QUOTES
140 IF LEN(R$)<40 THEN R$=LEN(R$)+1,40
)="
    "
150 IF LEN(R$)<3 THEN R$=LEN(R$+1,3)=
"  "
160 TRAP 200:OPEN #6,8,4,"P:":TRAP 810
:OPEN #2,6,0,"D:*.*":TRAP 810
169 REM 26 SPACES BEFORE ATARI
170 POINT #2,"
   ATARI 1140XE   DISK DIRECTORY" POINT
#2:#6:P=5:C=0
179 REM 8 SPACES BEFORE QUOTES, 6 SPA
CES BEFORE SIDE
180 PRINT #6,"        ";D$;" Disk No "
;#6;"      Side ";S$:POINT #6:PRINT #6
:GOTO 220
190 #=N+15:S=40-#:A$(15,17)=
200 FOR I=5 TO 15:IF A$(I,I)=" " THEN
A$(I,I)="."
210 NEXT I:RETURN
220 INPUT #2;A$
230 IF A$(3,8)="FREE" THEN GOTO 290
240 GOSUB 190
250 PRINT #2,A$(1,10);".";D$(11,13);"
(";D$(15,17);")";
269 REM 9 SPACES BETWEEN QUOTES
260 IF INT(C/3)=C/3 THEN PRINT #6;"
    ";
270 IF INT(P/5)=P/5 THEN PRINT #2
280 GOTO 220
290 S=S+STR$(S):I=LEN(S$):D$="    ":D$(
5-I,4)=S$
299 REM 3 SPACES BETWEEN QUOTES
300 PRINT #2;POINT #2:PRINT #6;"
  ";D;" FILES";
309 REM 13 SPACES BETWEEN QUOTES
```



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```
310 IF K(10 THEN PRINT #0;"
  ";
312 REM 12 SPACES BETWEEN QUOTES
320 IF K)9 AND K(100 THEN PRINT #0;"
  ";
329 REM 11 SPACES BETWEEN QUOTES
330 IF K)99 THEN PRINT #2,"
";
339 REM 11 SPACES AFTER SECTORS
340 PRINT #3,K;" USED SECTORS
  ";:A$
350 PRINT #2:PRINT #0:PRINT #2:PRINT #
2:PRINT #0:CLOSE #1:CLOSE #0
360 POSITION 2,12:PRINT #6;" FILES  "1
#6;" USED / ";0$
370 GOSUB 460:PRINT "   INSERT DISK OW
N PRESS ANY KEY"
380 OPEN #2,4,0,"K "
390 GET #0,X:CLOSE #0:POSITION 6,5:X=0
 GOTO 50
400 GRAPHICS 0:SETCOLOR 2,4,4
410 DE=PEEK(560)+PEEK(561)*256
420 POKE DL+3,70
430 FOR A=0 TO 4 POKE DL+A+6,0 NEXT A
440 POKE 87,2:PRINT #6,"UTILITY  PROGR
AM"
450 POSITION 0,2:PRINT #0,"Disk index
 print out"
460 POSITION 0,4 PRINT #0,"  BY  DOUGL
AS EWAN"
470 POKE 87,0 RETURN
479 REM 40 SPACES BETWEEN QUOTES
480 FOR I TO Y STEP -I POSITION 2,I
:PRINT "
                                       ";:NEXT I
490 POSITION 2,18 RETURN
499 REM 40 SPACES BEFORE PRINTER
500 GOSUB 480 PRINT "      PRINTER DID
 NOT RESPOND" GOTO 530
509 REM 4 SPACES BEFORE DISK
510 GOSUB 480 PRINT "    DISK DRIVE DI
D  NOT RESPOND":GOTO 530
519 REM 12 SPACES BEFORE DISK
520 GOTO 480 PRINT "                DISK
 ERROR":GOTO 530
530 CLOSE #1:CLOSE #2:FOR I=1 TO 1000.
NEXT I:GOTO 120
```

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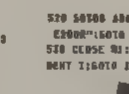

LINE FROM	LINE TO	LINE	KEY
10	5480	20	6078	30	1686
50	5810	80	9047	90	9257
70	8040	80	7779	90	9044
100	7445	110	8182	120	12577
130	1910	139	6750	140	9963
150	6391	160	10540	165	8112
170	13160	179	9920	180	14257
190	4279	200	7870	210	3164
220	7038	230	5330	240	1913
250	7580	265	5020	260	6729
270	6454	280	1610	290	7334
299	5807	300	8974	309	5203
310	6640	319	6751	320	7128
323	5749	330	5481	335	5472
340	6413	350	11614	350	8060
370	1626	380	20956	390	8061
400	5023	410	8453	420	2195
430	6005	440	7139	450	10721
460	7780	470	3313	479	6788
480	13866	490	4216	499	5802
500	10429	509	5906	510	11107
519	5205	520	8480	530	9206

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But is Prestel all you need?

My 1050 was supplied with DOS 3.0. How does it compare with DOS 2.5?

What is the minimum I need to use my Atari to get Prestel? The Miracle Modem is expensive at £195 compared with the offer currently made by Bank of Scotland at £95 for a separate system – **Simon Firth, Maidstone**

● Use DOS 2.5 if you get the chance. It is much more efficient in terms of memory, disc storage space and time taken to operate a given function.

DOS 3 is very user friendly but this is where it falls down since once you know how to use it the prompts and defaults system proves very time consuming.

See the review in the July 1985 issue of *Atari User* for more details.

If you just want to use Prestel then you are right – a dedicated unit would be far cheaper than a computer interface and modem.

However the Miracle Modem offers so much more – MicroLink, bulletin boards, inter computer communication and so on.

Which unit you should buy depends on what you want to use it for and perhaps more importantly what you may want to use it in the future.

Best buy printer

I HAVE found that there are very few people in my area with Atari computers since I got my 800XL at Christmas and was wondering if you could please print the address of the nearest Atari Users Club to my home address.

I would also like to know if it is possible to buy a cheaper printer than the Atari 1029 which costs £197.90 and buy an interface lead to make it compatible with my 800XL – **Jonathan Curle, Bath**

● There are printers cheaper than the 1029 – the replacement for the 1025 which was never made available.

However you'd need an interface for them which would knock the cost back up again.

Atari's own printers are about the cheapest to run with Atari computers.

You could of course get the 1027 letter quality printer or the 1020 printer/plotter which is less than £100 but have a good look at that one first as it can't use anything wider than 4in roll paper.

Atari's own

I AM going to buy a 130XE and disc drive – I currently own an 800 and ancient 410 cassette recorder.

When I have bought this system I would like to purchase a printer. Please could you tell me one which will match up to the following specifications.

Be able to print on A4 size paper, have inction feed, have the ability to do screen dumps and cost around £200 or less. I am not too concerned about noise or printing speed – **Andrew Young, Mitcham**

● Why not take a look at Atari's own 1029 printer? It has the advantage that it is completely compatible with your system.

Search for an Indus

I HAVE bought the new Atari 130XE a cassette drive and a television. I now want to get a disc drive and have decided to buy the Indus GT.

The problem is that I can't find any shop which sells the Indus in this country. I have thought of importing it from America.

Is there a shop which repairs the Indus in this country? **Hardev Kambo, Middlesex**

● The Indus GT is a superb disc drive but you will find great difficulty in obtaining it and maintaining it in the UK.

Before it went bankrupt the Home Entertainment Atari Centre in Broad Street Birmingham imported a limited quantity but the prices proved to be prohibitive (around £400) and service cover could not be provided.

I would say your best bet would be to purchase an Atari 1050 drive for which there is excellent service cover and fit a US Doubler (£79.95) which will provide you with all of the densities that the Indus can offer.

OK so you don't get the pretty lights on the front panel but are they really worth about £200 and no service cover?

I have done this and am very happy indeed with the results – especially the three-fold speed improvement.

André Willey

Wiring worries

I USED to have an Atari 600XL and the computer to television lead was just a wire with a plug on each end.

I have just bought an 800XL and the cable to the TV has a small black box a little way along it. Do you know what this is for?

Would an ordinary computer TV cable work with my computer?

Also do you know if there is any difference between Atari Pole Position and the one imported by US Gold? **Peter Goulden, Lincoln**

● The black box in your cable is simply a ferrite core, a device which helps to reduce interference.

You can use the old cable with no problems although you might find that the picture is slightly less clear.

The game play on Atari's and US Gold's Pole Position is the same. Datasoft in the States bought the rights to the game when Atari relinquished them last year.

Thus US Gold now produces a version using a licence from Datasoft, while the Atari one is basically a remnant from the old deal.

The game is the same in both cases except for the Datasoft or Atari banners.

Expansion plans

I HAVE an Atari 400 with 16k memory and am desperate to buy a 48k memory expansion unit partly so that I can use my assembler written in Basic in hi res graphics modes and also so I can play the latest memory gobbling games.

Atari no longer make the units and none of the dealers I have rung can get hold of one.

Can you help? Someone in the country must have one to sell me!

How about a private advertisers section in Atari User, then this sort of problem would be easy to solve.

Also can you tell me of a flight simulator on cassette or ROM that I can use? – **S Holder, London SW18**

● We don't know of any flight simulator that will run in 16k – if anyone has found one let us know.

On the memory point the last price on 48k memory boards for Atari 400s was £80. Even if anyone had any left it would still be cheaper to buy a new 800XL from Dixons – for which you would have a 64k machine with a real keyboard, a new recorder, five games and a new joystick.

You can then recoup some of your expense by selling your old 400/recorder/joystick to a friend or via a local newspaper.

ATARI USER Mailbag

WE welcome letters from readers – about your experiences using the Atari micros about tips you would like to pass on to other users and about what you would like to see in future issues

The address to write to is

Mailbag Editor
Atari User
Europa House
68 Chester Road
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Stockport SK7 5NY

Maze Munch score

I ENJOYED Maze Munch your best game listing to date However the score does not increment on-screen (it s POKEd) when run on the 600XL, whereas it works perfectly on an 800XL

Is this connected with a bug in Atari ROM at PEEK(43234) which is responsible for unnecessary Error 9 reports and worse still causes key board lock ups with total loss of program control?

The value of this address on the 600XL is 96 It should be 234 Are there any 600XLs with the bug-free Rev C Basic available as I have had problems with a few other listings and commercial tapes?

Finally, here is a short routine for readers to experiment with, or add to a program

```
10 FOR Z=0 TO 255
20 FOR RE=1 TO 6:NEXT RE
30 SOUND 0,255,10,10:SOUND 1,Z+50,10,7
40 POKE 53768-Z:NEXT Z
```

– M A Phillips, Bristol.

● Your problem is much more likely to be caused by lack of memory than by the error 9 bug To the best of our knowledge however none of the UK 600XLs or 600XLs have Rev C Basic in them

This is only available on the 130XE or in cartridge form from main Atari dealers If anyone has found differently please let us know

Cartridge port

I HAVE an Atari 400 and am thinking about buying the 130XE but I am not sure if it has a cartridge port or not

Second problem I have a light pen made by Dems and wonder which joystick port it would connect to – **Ross Oldfield, Dunstable.**

● Yes the 130XE does have a cartridge port (at the back) and everything else that the 800XL has plus 128k of course (See our review in issue 2)

If only has two joystick ports but then how many four-player games do you know?

The light pen assuming it works with the Atari can be plugged into port 1 or sometimes on older 400s port 4 – I don t know why

You can PEEK locations 564 and 565 to get the x and y positions These range from 0 to 228 but may need a little modification to correct the zero and maximum points for the edge of your TV set

Use STICK(0) or STICK(3) to check for the pen button being pressed

André Willey

Loading problems

I AM tired of Basic tapes The problem is some just do not load at all

For instance I bought a pack of C15 Boots cassettes I typed in a program and saved it but it wouldn t load

At the beginning of loading the cassette noise through the speakers usually makes a whistle But on the Boots cassettes it does not make this sound

Could you tell me which cassettes work and which do not? – **Chris Beard, Nottingham**

● If your recorder has so far only been used to load games you may find that your recorder is faulty and will not save although it will load correctly

Try saving to other tapes such as TDK C 60 to see if this is the case

If you still don t get anything take your recorder back for repair If it does work then your question is answered

Price of memory

I AM pleased to see the efforts being made to increase Atari popularity but feel that purchasers of the 600XL have been badly let down

The 800XL has become available for approximately £100 and yet the memory expansion for the 600XL is still priced at approximately £90

Have Atari any plans to make the expansion cheaper for the people who supported the launch of the XL range?

I think your magazine is superb and hope the standard set with the first three issues is maintained

I would like though to make a couple of small points Please include memory requirements when reviewing software and don t spoil the letters page by including my score is higher than your score letters – **S Harrington, Runcorn**

K-Spread comments

HAVING just read the review of our program K Spread for the Atari ST in the March issue of Atari User we would like to make a few points known to your readers regarding some of the comments made Some of this information was given to André Willey, however it obviously missed being mentioned in the review

1 Copies of our ST applications software are now protected however this does allow users to make a back-up copy for day-to-day use it can also be copied to a hard disc without problems

2 Two bugs were mentioned regarding the Save routine The first does not exist the second was only present on a few early discs and has since been rectified

3 The version on sale checks for formulae when alterations are made, if no formulae are present the changes are accepted straight away If there are formulae the user is presented with an option regarding changes

4 We have an intensive development program under way and are working on a large number of added features We have a positive upgrade policy whereby users of current versions will be able to upgrade to new versions at minimal cost

5 Business graphics will be available when the data compatible program K-Graph is released towards the end of this quarter

I hope you will be able to make this information available to your readers We will of course keep you updated regarding new and improved products to our ST software range – **Jon Day, Sales Manager, Kuma Software**

● Andre Willey replies I did get a new copy of the program – but the March issue containing the review was already at the printers

As to Jon s points

1 Fair enough If Kuma can protect software and still allow use of a hard disc without

needing to use the master disc again great Good luck to them It seems to work too

2 The Give/Take bug does exist. If you GIVE a file with long text items in it the TAKE does not retrieve the same information This has been corrected on later revisions The same applies to the Can't drag call on to desktop bug Both of these are present on a number of shop stock copies although exchanges have now been arranged by Kuma

3 Good What else can I say?

4 Also good The new version contains a couple of nice new features including headers/footers minus sign or brackets an option to turn off the coloured backing to text fields and a few others Well done to Kuma for listening to their customers – not all companies do!

5 Strange that's just what I said

My conclusions still stand anyway and we're grateful to Jon for giving us an update on the situation

Memory module

IN the February issue of Atari User *J B Giscott asked for information on the 64k memory module Silica Shop (01 301 1111) will supply him with one*

I think the best game available for Atari micros at present is Chimera by Firebird It is a 3-D room game in a similar style to Alien 3 – only much, much better

I'm sure any Atari owner would agree that the loading picture is better than anything ever seen before and the pause mode will shame even Colourspace

Is it possible to use pictures generated on the Atari Touch Tablet in your own programs – for example an adventure game with graphics drawn on the tablet?

Lastly I must say I was shocked to hear you say that a very annoyed person's gerbil should be sautéd lightly and served in a white sauce

Anyone knows that the way to cook a gerbil is to grill it for 10 20 minutes, put a slice of cheese on it and put it in between two slices of bread! – **L. Wheelhouse, Sheffield**

PS *What is it about Rob Harding? He gets his picture in every issue*

Good service

I AM not normally prone to putting pen to paper especially to compliment a company

However my recent dealings with Compumart Ltd have prompted me to do so As I am a regular reader of Atari User *it seemed the best place to voice my compliments*

My initial dealings with Compumart was by way of an order for a 1027 Atari printer on special offer On contacting the firm I received some very helpful advice and answers to my questions

The order was promptly dispatched and arrived within 48 hours However within a few weeks it was apparent that the printer was defective On contacting Compumart they offered their apologies and an immediate replacement printer

In addition they gave me the option of swapping the 1027 model with a 1029 dot matrix machine

On reflection this should have been my initial choice in doing this they will have to refund me money from the initial order

It's so pleasant to find a company that really does have the customer at heart and the professionalism to match

As a new Atari user I am very confident that with Atari itself shops like Compumart and the quality of Atari User things could not look better – **M S Allen, Havant, Hants.**

Not so far Right!

I'M sure it must be libellous to describe my [illegible] to the right of [illegible] as Brillig, presumably not hiding behind [illegible] did in the March [illegible] Conservative MPs [illegible] the BBC for saying [illegible]

Fortunately, I'm [illegible] wishy washy Liberal [illegible] I'll be satisfied if you [illegible] letter to correct the [illegible]

Brillig is equally wrong when he claims that any Level 9's own adventures are based on existing books. They aren't – I do my damndest to avoid similarities when designing game worlds

However when writing the introductions to games I have occasionally listed my favourite SF books on similar themes For the benefit of readers that's all

To complete the list Brillig describes the firing of particle-beam engines from an orbiting starship to destroy a [illegible] were [illegible] system [illegible] a type [illegible] the there [illegible] hitting [illegible] moving [illegible] first [illegible] stationary [illegible] seems [illegible] gh energy [illegible] SDI could be [illegible] is one reason [illegible] be so dangerous

I'm not sure the exact laws used below in 3F, but Larry Niven proposed something similar in "The Warriors (Tales of Known Space from Orbit) – **Peter Austin, Level 9 Computing**

● As Alex would no doubt be at pains to point out after such a dressing down he does not write Brillig's adventure column

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That 'k' rating

I SUGGEST that you might ask your software advertisers to indicate the k rating of the games they advertise – 16k 32k or whatever as I have found it an expensive exercise having to write to firms enclosing an SAE to find out if a game is suitable for my 800XL.

Also could you please advise me if it is possible to obtain a RAM pack to upgrade to 48k I have written to several firms but had no luck so far Maybe some of your other readers could help me – **B Cottrell, Irvine, Ayrshire**

● Silica shop should have the RAM pack but at present day costs you might be able to find an 800XL for less

1020 and Atari Writer

WITH reference to the letter from E C Jones in the February issue of Atari User I also had problems using the 1020 with Atari Writer After much experimenting I found the following procedures solved them

Select option 1 when asked for the type of printer Then Put Ctrl-O 27 at the beginning of each instruction in piece of the ESC ESC in the 1020 instruction manual

Then type Ctrl O followed by the ATAscii number corresponding to the instruction

For example to change to the red pen instead of typing ESC ESC Ctrl G ° C3 °A you would put Ctrl O 27 Ctrl-O 7°C3°A

Finally put text and graphics instructions on seperate lines **Steven Burke, Baxley Heath**

Attract mode

HAVING bought an Atari 800XL six weeks ago I find myself with a major problem I am working on a football manager type game which is coming on well

The problem is that after 20 minutes or so the screen changes colour when the program is running The game is almost all joystick controlled as is Dos Balls (from Atari User) which does the same thing

Is there a poke or some way of preventing this change of colour?

I have just swapped my Spectrum to buy the Atari and I'm impressed to say the least after a year of the Spectrum – **Steve Kennedy, Stranraer.**

● To prevent the attract mode you need to POKE 77 0 at regular intervals in your program

Problems solved

I HAVE answers to two questions raised in February's Atari User Mailbag – and one question

Patrick McDonald's problem on cassette loading technique could well be the location of his recorder If it is within two feet of his TV or monitor the very strong magnetic field generated by this equipment will often corrupt data stored on magnetic tape

I had the same problem and relocating the recorder away from the TV solved it

He may or may not be lucky in salvaging the existing information on his tapes Better buy a disc drive

Mr A G Formoy's question on Bridge programs for the Atari is easily answered I have two Both are American and use the Goren convention which should present no difficulty to an experienced player

They both include Blackwood for slam bidding and one of them keeps score including vulnerability

Both my wife and I keep in practice by regularly playing bridge with our Atari It doesn't drink either or pay when it loses!

One program is by Artworx the other by CMC I got them in the US but I'm sure they are available here from Software Express or Silica Shop

If anyone wants more information they can call me on Tunbridge Wells 20694

My question is when are we going to see a RAM disc add-on for the 800XL to match the 130XE and when are software writers going to take advantage of this facility to add more features and effects to their programs?

Also I am looking for an 80 column word processor – I'm tired of my 40 column AtariWriter!

On last thing Would you please give a plug to TWAG – the Tunbridge Wells Atari Group – **A C (Tony) Chamberlain, Tunbridge Wells**

Not worth changing . . .

AS a prospective Atari buyer and a current Commodore 64 owner I was very interested to read in the February Atari User of the difficulties some of your readers have experienced with their Atari computers and hardware particularly about the reader who considered changing to Commodore

This is because since buying my Commodore 64 in August 1984 I have had to change it three times due to faults with the computer or missing accessories

The C64 I finally settled for developed a fault with its SID chip and had to be sent for repair taking seven weeks

On the day I received it back and having also bought a disc drive I connected them up only to find the computer would not work with the disc drive

I had to wait 15 weeks for the computer to be re repaired

I hope your readers will see that it is not just Atari who have problems and that if Atari's future looks exciting then the prospects of other computer manufacturers look positively retrogressive – **Sanjen Maharaj, London N3**

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August issue Analysis of 520ST program protection routines Fruit Gamble Assembler Touch Tablet programs first look at Logo, Raider 1997 Dos 2.5 upgrade offer Display List Tutorial, Microscope Software reviews, Insights – Bit Wise Beginners and Graphics.

September issue: 5 page special on the 520ST Mode 0 screen dump routine, Maze Munch Data Maker, Display List Tutorial, 68000 addressing modes, list processing with Logo Software reviews, Insights Bit Wise Beginners and Graphics

October issue. Computer Canvas graphics program Updater for RAW 6502 assembler 130XE Ram disc utility Hex/Asci memory dump utility Fontzoo, Software reviews 68000 operating environment, Wrapping, Insights – Bit Wise, Beginners and Graphics.

November issue Converse program, Bitwise operator utility ST graphics examples, ST software list, Guy Fawkes game, Display List tutorial, Adventuring Microscope, Software reviews Insights Bit Wise, Beginners and Graphics.

December issue: Check sum program Special keyboard characters, Basic XL review GemWrite and GemDraw Countdown game, Disco Display List tutorial, Software reviews, Left handed joystick Adventuring, Beginners and Graphics

January 1986 issue. Machine code games Pt. 1 Atari in education Sony, ST thunder review Hunchy, game Check sum update Listing utility Dotsquare game 1020 screen dump routine, programming in C on the ST Adventuring Software reviews.

February issue: Machine code games Pt. 2 Dragon curves in Logo Flashing colour utility Micropainter manipulator Bodge program Memory management techniques Interrupt driven clock, Bounce game ST problem page Adventuring Software reviews.

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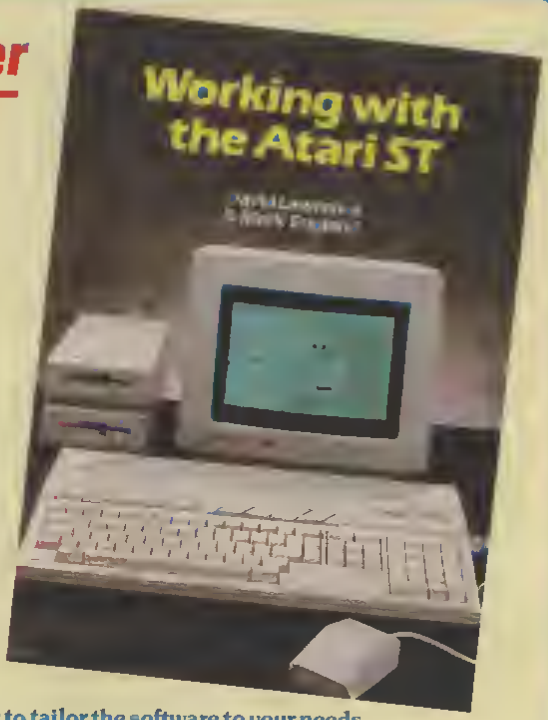

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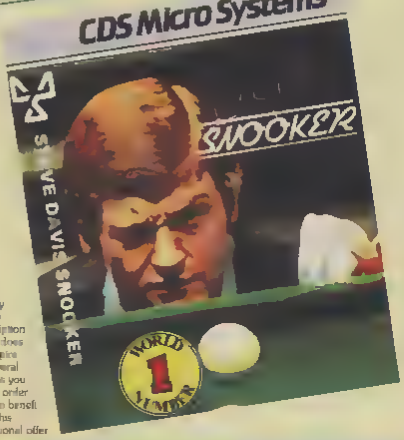

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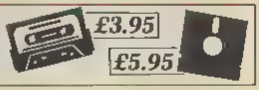

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OCTOBER. Pontoon: Twist? Bust. **Memory Dump.** Examine memory in hex and Ascii. **Display List.** Demonstration programs. **Wrap Trap** Action game for one or two players. **Computer Canvas.** Make your own micro masterpiece. **Assembler Update.** Improvements for RAW assembler. **Ram Disc:** Make the most of the 130XE's extra memory.

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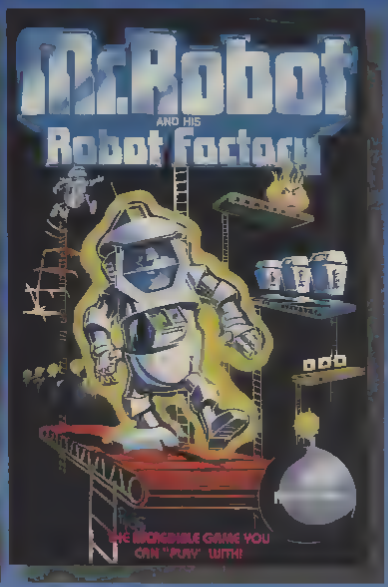

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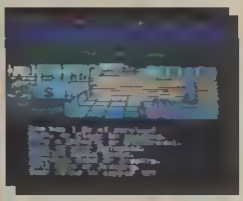

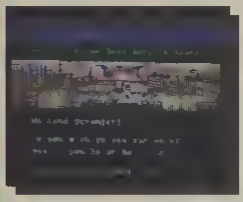

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Vol. 1 No. 2 April 1986

Atari ST User

- *A powerful new language for the ST: Modula-2 reviewed*
- *Race is on to produce 'compact disc' sound on the ST*
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AU4

Megabyte ST released in UK

MIKE COWLEY reporting

ATARI S Big One – the one megabyte ST – has finally taken its bow in the UK and so too has its baby brother the cut price version of the 520ST the 520STM

The news of the twin launch was greeted by rival manufacturers with all the enthusiasm of the local hard man finding himself matched against Frank Bruno and Barry McGuigan at one and the same time For at their respective levels the 1040ST and the 520STM are likely to prove to be knock out specialists

Weighing in with one megabyte of memory the 1040ST appears to be in a class of its own at the moment in the micro heavyweight division It comes with a built-in one megabyte disc drive, mouse integrated operating system internal power supply and choice of either a 12in black and white high resolution or 14in colour monitor

And Atari has given it that extra Rambo quality by fixing its price at less than £1 000 This isn t just going to knock them over it s going to leave them for dead snarled an Atari spokesman with all the venom of a cigar chewing boxing promoter

If that wasn t enough the Jack Tramiel training camp has thrown up at the same time the 520STM the machine they predict is set to become the people s champion in the 16 bit market

A stand alone computer it is really the unbundled version of the 520ST with built in operating system mouse and internal modulator

Though the price of this little bruiser had still to be fixed as we want to press – the weakness of the dollar forcing last minute revision of calculations – it is expected to flex its muscles in the region of £300

★ ★ ★

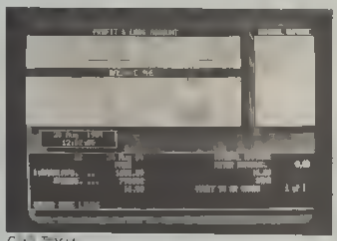
REPORTS from West Germany say that Atari is working on a Unix system and a co processor unit for the ST series German news agency CW Communications quotes Atari executives as confirming development of a 32 bit co-processor extension incorporating a 32-bit Motorola chip and having a 2mbyte – expandable to 4mbyte – onboard Ram

The co-processor unit is expected to make its debut later this year with the Unix version of the ST entering the market in 1987 Informed sources close to Atari have been quoted as saying that the unit will cost between $500 and $600

Megabyte ST

★ ★ ★

TWO new software packages for the 520 ST have been announced by Quest International Computers The Philon Fast Basic M and Compiler offers programmers the facility to port existing applications to the Atari Basic M being compatible with Mbasic It costs £99 95



For the business user Quest has ported its Cash Trader program to the ST Priced £99 95 the software offers windows for entering reporting and help screens

★ ★ ★

WORLDWIDE distribution of Atari ST software has been undertaken by Activision who intend using their vast network to markedly increase the company s base Versions of two of their titles Hacker and Mindshadow will shortly be out for the ST

THE 520ST. OVER QUAL

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THE ATARI 520ST Personal Computer has a list of qualifications as long as your arm. With a powerful 16 bit processor and 512k of memory linked to high resolution graphics and 512 colours its work is fast, clear and sharp on your screen, no matter how demanding the task.

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The ST which presents itself in smart modern styling comes with powerful BASIC

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Changing mice and pausing programs

Send your ST queries to, ANDREW BENNETT, Atari ST User, Europa House, 68 Chester Road, Hazel Grove, Stockport SK7 5NY

THIS month I've selected three routines from the other half of the ST's Gem operating system, following our look at the ST's built-in virtual device interface routines in last month's column

Unfortunately the applications environment services (AES) is mainly concerned with the ST's window and menu capabilities. Basic is far too slow to cope with their control.

Perhaps when a Basic compiler comes on to the market I will take another look at the AES routines and see which are usable from Basic using the compiler.

To access the ST's AES you must use the GEMSYS(X) command which is sparsely described on page C-57 of the ST's Basic manual. You must replace the X in the brackets — the parameter — with the routine's op-code.

The first routine that I have chosen from the AES manual allows you to change the shape of the mouse from within your programs. The op-code for this routine is 78 and you must poke the required shape (see Figure I) into GINTIN. There are eight shapes available including the busy bee and various types of cross hair. The demonstration program, Program I, shows exactly how it's done.

Program II lets you pause the program while waiting for any key to be pressed. The op-code is 20 and the demo program should give you all the details that you need.

The last of this month's routines, Program III will pause the program for a set number of milliseconds up to a maximum of 60 seconds. Its op-code is 24 and you must poke the number of milliseconds into GINTIN before calling the routine. The third demonstration program pauses for 10 seconds.

Program I

Program II

Program III

```
10  FULLW 2 : CLEARW 2
15  Z=0
20  FOR A=0 TO 72
30  GOTOXY A,Z : X
40  NEXT A
50  Z=Z+1:IF Z=18 THEN END
60  GOTO 20
```

Program IV

```
10  FULLW 2 : CLEARW 2
15  Z=0
20  FOR A=72 TO 0 STEP -1
30  GOTOXY 0,Z
35  TAB(A) "X"
40  NEXT A
50  Z=Z+1:IF Z=18 THEN END
60  GOTO 20
```

Program V

Problems, problems

The first comes from A. Kassell of Plymouth who is having problems with his copy of Doodle.

When you select the Save option to save a screen to disc, Doodle requests that you type in a filename. This filename must be entered in upper-case — use either shift or shift-lock — and must end with .DOO so that Doodle can load it at a later date. If this doesn't work you probably have a bad copy and should return it to the shop for replacement.

David Thomson of Paisley is having problems finding an RS232C lead for his Brother HR5 printer and N. Judge from Ashford finds it difficult to connect his Granada RGB monitor/TV to his ST. Leads for both of these can be had from Silica Shop (01-309 1111). The monitor cable is order number STA6700 and the printer lead is number STA7700. Each costs £19.95. Make sure that Silica Shop will allow you to return

Number	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	255	257
Cursor	Arrow	Text cursor	Busy bee	Hand with pointing finger	Hand with extended fingers	Thin cross hair	Thick cross-hair	Outline cross hair	Mouse off	Mouse on

Figure 1 Available mouse cursor shapes

these general purpose cables if they don t work with your particular set-up

Richard Chelcraft of Worthing has discovered a bug in the ST s Basic The problem lies in Basic s GOTOXY command Program IV illustrates the problem perfectly The Xs generated by the program are supposed to be next to each other The problem is that GOTOXY doesn t use the correct X coordinate This makes positioning difficult

The only solution that I have been able to find is using the TAB function instead of the X coordinate The main problem with this method is that TAB writes over characters to the left of the cursor with spaces Therefore you have to place characters on the screen from right to left Program V shows this solution

Several of you have complained of the lack of software for the ST This is a perennial problem When new machines become available they invariably have little or no software

At this stage the only people who should buy them are computer freaks like myself who can have fun using a computer without necessarily being able to do any useful work with it

Often however people who want to do some work with their machine are pulled in by the hype and buy a machine that has very little software actually on the shop shelves

The 520ST – and the Apple Macintosh before it – suffered heavily from this The ST might be one of the easiest computers to use with its mouse menus and windows but it s difficult to get to grips with it from a programmer s point of view

This means that the first few programs that have appeared have not used the Gem interface and have looked like they were running on a keyboard based IBM rather than a mouse based ST It has taken several months for the software companies to come to terms with the ST

Hopefully by the time you read this good quality software will begin to appear in quantity Programs such as Batteries Included s DEGAS show what can be done If your enthusiasm for your ST has waned during the last few months now is the time to restoke your fires and come out fighting armed with your ST

With the announcement from Atari of new ST machines on the way Mr Kowal of Malton Mowbray is wondering whether or not to wait before buying an ST

Last month in *Atari ST User* we told you that Atari has announced a 1mbyte version of the ST (1040ST) for $1 000 B&W or $1 200 for colour and a TV modulator version of the 520ST for about $400 The current ST package sells in the States for $800 B&W and $1 000 colour This means that the 1040ST is likely to cost £650 B&W and about £1 050 colour and the modulator 520ST will probably cost around £350 (without a much needed disc drive)

I don t think the basic modulator version will ever arrive in the UK but the 520ST FM is much more likely with its built-in drive The 520ST FM will probably cost around £450 The present 520ST will probably drop in price to around £600 for B&W

Should you buy now or wait? First ask yourself whether or not you need 1mbyte of memory The newer 520STs will have Gem in ROM and therefore have about 450k for programs Only software developers and large businesses will need 1mbyte of memory

My advice is to wait until the new machines arrive remembering that the 520STM is probably a non-starter and then buy the machine that you think most suits your needs

You ll be able to add a monitor to the modulator STs if you should wish to The B&W monitor costs around £150 and the colour around £400 If you should wish to upgrade to 1mbyte at a later date several companies are about to offer upgrades for the 520ST for about £150

● *That s it for now Next month I ll be answering your problems and detailing my adventures at the Atari User Show In the meantime I d like to hear your opinions on the new ST machines*

HINTS

● The file selection section of most ST programs is easy to use You simply point at the file that you want and then click on OK The only problem arises when your file is on a different disc from the program

To read in the directory of another disc is quite easy After the file selection box comes up on the screen change the disc in the drive and then click once on the top of the small window which contains the file listing The new disc s directory will now be read in

You must always use this method when changing discs as changing discs without rereading the directory might lead to your discs being corrupted and unusable

● The latest batch of free software from Atari comes on three discs If you take a careful look at them you will notice that Megaroids Doodle and DBMaster could easily fit on to one disc If you move Megaroids and Doodle on to the DBMaster disc you can then erase the Megaroids/Doodle disc and Atari has supplied you with a free blank disc

● If you are having problems with STWriter I recommend that you transfer to the new Atari word processor FirstWord It s far easier to use and can also be used to edit Basic and C programs

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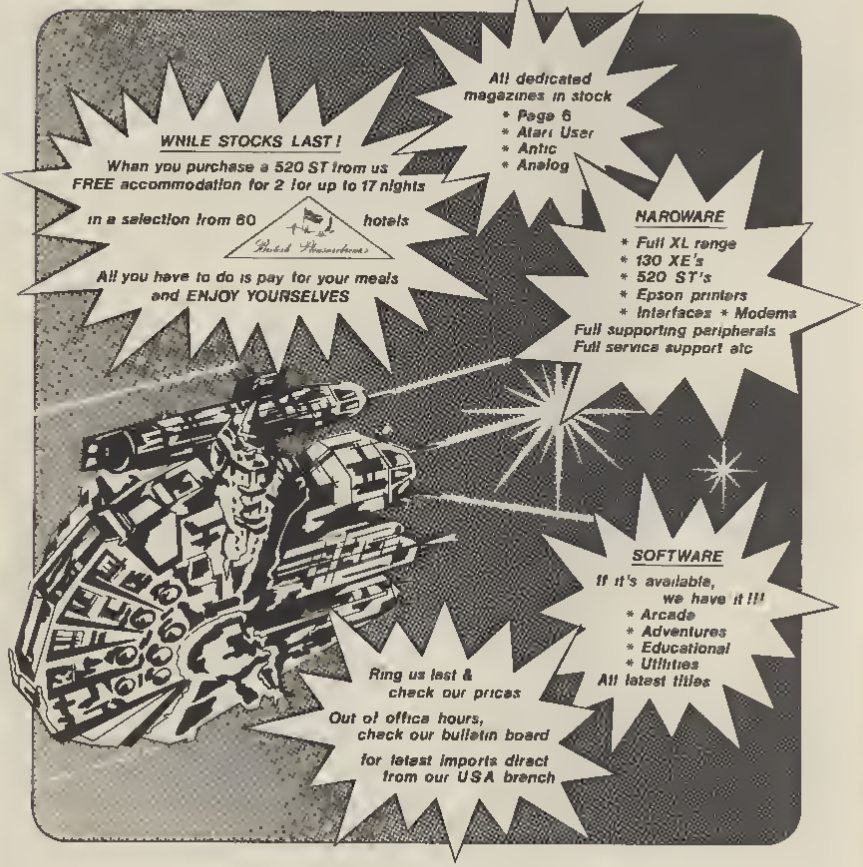

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Modula-2 for compact code

Sol Guber reviews a high level language for a high tech micro

A GOOD computer needs good languages to utilise all of its capabilities. The Atari 520 ST is one of the newest and best computers on the market today. Now TDI, a British software company, has released Modula-2 for the ST, and it is a fine example of what a good language should be.

First let me explain what Modula 2 is for those that have not heard of it yet. Niklaus Wirth the inventor of Pascal also invented Modula 2. The language is an addition to Pascal and has these five added features.

- The module concept and in particular the facility to split a module into a definition part and an implementation part.
- A more systematic syntax which facilitates the learning process. In particular every structure starting with a keyword also ends with a keyword so is properly bracketed.
- The concept of process as the key to multi-programming facilities.
- So called low-level facilities which make it possible to breach the rigid type consistency rules and allow you to map data with Modula-2 structure onto a store with inherent structure.
- The procedure type which allows procedures to be dynamically assigned to variables.

TDI's Modula-2 compiler implements the full Modula-2 language as described by Wirth. It includes separate compilation, opaque types, co routines (pseudo-concurrent processes) and floating point routines. It is integrated into the Gem environment and will support all the Gem routines. It also promises to make compact code.

As in all high level languages the Modula 2 package comes in three parts – an editor, a compiler and a linker in a two disc package. There is no copy protection on any of the discs and you can arrange the system to fit your convenience. A good demonstration of the power of Modula-2 is included. Since most programmers do not spend much time with either the compiler or the linker, the editor is the most important part of the package. This one is very user friendly and powerful.

The full screen editor uses both the mouse and the function keys. You can point the mouse to the spot where you want to work and click it. This will be the new spot where writing begins. Using the function keys you can move one word right or left, page up and down, and move a line up and down.

The arrow keys are also used to move around the screen. The deletion function works similarly as the movement functions with the ability to delete character right or left, word right or left or line right or left. You can undelete with the Undo.

For large insertions or deletions you can Mark and Cut or Paste text into the proper spot. These abilities are usable both with the mouse and drop down menus, as well as using the function keys.

One more function is unique to this editor. After a program is written it is compiled. Most of the time there are errors in the compilation and with this compiler the errors are written to a file on the disc. When you return to the editor the error file and your original file are combined so that there are little @s where the errors occurred.

All the errors in the program are examined. There is even a special function key for looking for the next @. When the cursor is moved to this spot a message will be shown at the bottom of the screen with the error number. The error number can then be looked up in the table in the Modula-2 book.

There are four pages of possible errors and they are well defined so it is easy to correct them and continue. This listing of the error messages in a file that is merged into your file shows the time and effort that went into making this fine package. The editor was, of course, written in Modula-2.

Figure 1 shows a sample program in Modula-2 and you can see the various differences between it and Pascal. Firstly there are two parts to the program a definition module and an implementation module. There is a difference between what a procedure does and what the outside world sees of the program. You must define what will come out of the module.

```
DEFINITION MODULE RandomNumbers ;

(*  ------------------------------------------------------------  *)
(*  (c) Copyright 1985 TDI Ltd     All Rights Reserved            *)
(*  ------------------------------------------------------------  *)

EXPORT Random ;

PROCEDURE Random (MaxValue : LONGCARD) : CARDINAL ;

END RandomNumbers.


IMPLEMENTATION MODULE RandomNumbers;

CONST
    M  = 100000000 ;
    a = 16807 ;
    b = 714158621 ;

VAR seed  LONGCARD;

PROCEDURE Random(MaxValue : LONGCARD) : CARDINAL ;

    PROCEDURE Multiply(p, q : LONGCARD) : LONGCARD ;

    VAR p0, q0, p1, p1 : LONGCARD ;

    BEGIN
        p1 := p DIV m1 ;
        p0 := p MOD m1 ;
        q1 := q DIV m1 ;
        q0 := q MOD m1 ;
        RETURN ((p0*q1 + p1 * q0) MOD m1 * m1 + p0*q0  MOD M)
    END Multiply;

BEGIN
    seed := (Multiply (seed,b) + 1) MOD M ;
    RETURN CARDINAL ((LONG(seed) DIV m1) * MaxValue DIV m1  )
END Random ;

(*  MODULE  *)
  seed  49887 ;
END RandomNumbers
```

Figure 1 Module-2 sample program

and in this case a CARDINAL number will the EXPORTed from the module

A second difference is in the fourth from last line The language uses very strong typing To return a CARDINAL number from a function that uses a division between LONGCARDs you must specify that the CARDINAL number is returned All procedures and parameters must be typed so that the program will know what type of variable it is

There are several subtle points in the example module shown in Figure 1 One not seen is what can be done with this module First it can be compiled and when needed by any other program it can be IMPORTed into that program Modula-2 unlike Pascal can link together compiled code using the linker This means that a library can be put together and used just like any other function

A second point is the interface between parts of the programs The Definition module explains exactly what another part of the program will see of the Implementation module The only thing seen by the outside environment is the procedure Random since it is the only thing that is EXPORTed out

Variables variable types and other procedures can also be EXPORTed out Objects declared in other modules can be referenced in module M if they are explicitly made to be known in M They are IMPORTed into M

The major strength of Modula-2 is that many parts of the program are hidden from other parts It makes it easy to write and debug parts of programs since you know exactly how they will fit together as this has to be specified in the definition portion of the module Also the fine details of a system do not need to be known at any higher level

The same program can be written for two different machines and each machine will have specific I/O that will be IMPORTed when needed In terms of I/O you may just wish to have them available but do not need to know — or rather do not wish to bother to learn — how this works in detail In many cases you may even wish to hide parts away from access to guarantee that they will work correctly

There are several extensions to Modula-2 proposed by Wirth They include a change in the CASE syntax a new variable type called String and two new variables for 32 bit machines called LONGCARD and LONGINT There is optimisation for Boolean constants The Set type is supported by several new features Also you are allowed to have open array parameters

The most exciting part of the language is the combination of high level and low level implementation For the low level portion there is a procedure CODE which allows for the insertion of machine language into the object code There is SETREG to put values into one of the 68000 processor s registers as well as REGISTER to return values

On the high level end there is the TYPE PROCESS as well as procedure NEWPROCESS There is IOTRANSFER to move to different peripheral devices as needed and procedure LISTEN for the interrupts servicing The NEW PROCESS is used to produce concurrent programming

In all the time I ve been using this language I have found no bugs at all There are some typos in the documentation but none of these are significant I have typed in several of the programs from Wirth s book Programming in Modula-2 and they have worked perfectly

The major weakness of the package is in the documentation of the Gem routines In the manual it is expected that the Gem manuals be purchased and read Without them many of the Gem routines can not be used properly

Except for this one flaw I have no qualms recommending this language to anyone It is a good way to move away from DRI s C

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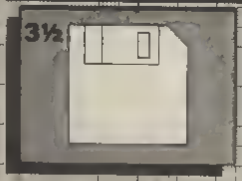

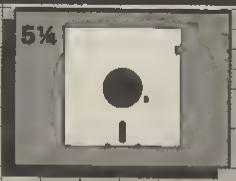

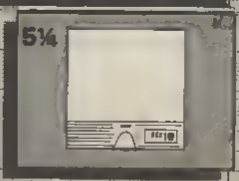

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You may have a choice of full or half duplex five parities and six baud rates up to 9600 bps ASCII and EBCDIC translation modes and wordwrap are available Disk options (supporting drives 1 to 8) include directory rename lock unlock format and copy file which supports single and multiple drive copies (options 0 and C of DOS) Copy file also supports wild cards and the append function

The programme has a complete implementation of XModem file transfer protocol including block checking and supports all the baud rates including 1200/75 and 75/1200 bps Bootsectors up to a full disk may be uploaded or downloaded as opposed to files

A comprehensive set of macros is available Macros can be defined or altered in the Macro Edit screen and saved or loaded from disk Any one of ten macros may be sent at any time in Terminal mode by a single keystroke Macros can be up to 64 characters long and may be chained to give one macro of up to 640 characters The screen colours and text intensity are alterable and should you not like our default values you may change the values e g baud rate parity translation mode colours etc and save to a configuration file At the next power-up your new default values will be installed Configuration file also saves the ten macros in use at that time

It is possible to invoke a split screen off line editing screen with independent scrolling The programme also supports variable margins delay rates reconfiguration of your printer for graphics dumps and full error messages in decimal The menu screen windows all present parameters

Every terminal screen shows the translation type condition of Memstore (capture) buffer, a resettable real time clock number of bytes left in the buffer and the resettable elapse time All these values are shown independent of the scrolling ability of the screen You may review any data in memory or any file from disk at any time

The available buffer is 17 000 bytes (compare this with other programmes) and the programme supports the RAM disk of the 130XE allowing an effective increase in the buffer size of 64K for the XE File transfers longer than memory are possible as well as protection of data in the Memstore buffer during file transfers Forced breaks may be sent at any time in terminal mode and terminal screens are not cleared when moving to and from the menu screen

Sunsoft Systems has a replacement policy for damaged disks and offers updates at nominal costs to registered owners There is a three months guarantee on the adaptor

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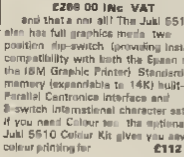
RAGA KP810



The 80 column printer with 140 CPS Draft and NLQ with friction and Tractor feed offering 8 INT aharacter sets long life cartridge ribbon and standard centronics interface **£195 00**

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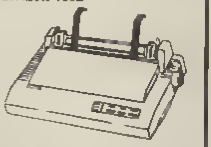

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Midi message from the hills of Wales

Anthony Ginn hunts for Midi software for the 520, — and finds there's not a lot of it about

Finding Midi software for the 520 is like looking for an atheist in a monastary. Having been foiled numerous times by as many sources I turned despairingly to a vague contact in the remote Welsh hills by the name of Adrian Wagner.

It turned out to be a scoop. Adrian is developing something that will shake up the electronic music business from top to bottom — he is using the 520ST as the brains of a 16 bit resolution sampling system.

We looked at sampling in last month's *Atari ST User*. A sound is recorded through a microphone and stored digitally in the computer's memory. Depending on the software the sound can then be edited, using graphics, sent back to an instrument — usually a keyboard — and played back at any pitch.

A range of samplers use popular 8 bit micros. The Rolls Royces of sampling, however, are the Sinclavier and Fairlight, costing £55 000 and £35 000. They use 16 bit processors which greatly increase the sound quality. An 8 bit system can only sample 256 levels of dynamic change. A 16 bit processor can sample over 65 000 characteristics of a sound.

Adrian Wagner's system will use the full 16 bit capability of the 520ST to produce a sampler comparable to the Fairlight and Sinclavier — and cost less than the present 8 bit packages. According to Adrian, the sampling frequency to scanning rate is the same as that of a Philips Compact Disc. This means the quality of sound recording will be superb.

The software will allow the sound to be displayed and edited on the screen. The wave form of the sampled sound will be displayed, ready to be edited with the mouse. For example, you could record a thunderclap and decide you didn't like the high edge. Altering the wave shape on the screen will alter the sound played. There will be facilities to loop a note, to make it longer, delay, reverberate and echo sounds. You will also be able to record a sound and play it backwards.

Adrian complained about the ST's operating system. "It's full of bugs. Some of them make it difficult to talk to the ports. When it finds an error 100 000 toadstools appear on the screen." The operating system was probably written by an old hippy high on magic mushrooms.

My enthusiasm restored, I made a final attempt to get in touch with Island Logic which had claimed the previous week it no longer existed. This time I was told it had now been reorganised and was busy preparing music software for the 520ST.

Island's package is due sometime this year. It is based on Island's Music System for the BBC Micro and Commodore 64, but will use the ST's 16 bit muscle to produce a much higher quality sound. Pull down menus and graphics environment will make the software easier to use.

The Music System will feature a keyboard

The quality of sound recording will be superb

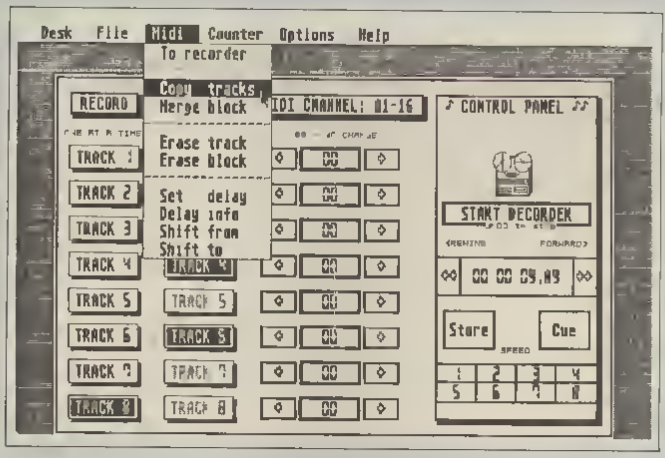
emulator which allows you to use the 520's keyboard as a substitute for a musical keyboard. You play on qwerty instead of Steinway. Notes will appear as you play them on staves on the screen. The system will record your notes in real time, whether played on the ST keyboard or a Midi connected instrument.

There are six parts to the program, including the keyboard emulator and instrument connector modules. An on-screen editor will display and record notes as they are played. You can then edit the final score using the mouse. Notes will be picked up and dropped on the chosen line. Music will be manipulated and edited in the way text is edited by a word processor program.

One of the Music System's most exciting features will be the synthesiser module. It will display a sound's characteristics graphically and allow the voice to be altered on screen by editing the ADSR graph and wave shape. The system will include a library of pre-defined voices which can be edited in the same way.

Music System will also contain a mixing desk. This will enable tracks to be mixed, linked and edited between different voices. Island's Adrian Boot said there will be the potential to mix an almost infinite number of tracks. The only limitation will be the output system.

The system will connect to a printer. This will



enable musical scores to be dumped onto paper It will also feature a simple word processor to add and edit lyrics with the score Music System s modules will communicate with each other A voice created on the synthesiser can be played on the keyboard emulator or an external Midi instrument the score recorded and edited on screen lyrics added and the final score dumped onto paper

Music System sounds like it will be a comprehensive low priced package ideal for the beginner As soon as it s available we ll do a proper review Apparently Activision is releasing a similar package for the ST in America called Music Studio so Island had better get their Midis out before the competition arrives

Soon after these discoveries the Editor told me he had just got a 520 Midi music package from Holland The Dutch disc is a Midi recorder package It arrived on Friday but I had to get married it needs a megabyte of memory my car broke down Casio still haven t sent me C101

You play on querty instead of Steinway

Midi synth, I ran out of time I had a headache and we had a power cut-so I haven t been able to play around with it yet

The preliminary documentation indicates that it works like a conventional multi-track recorder with extra options There are five pull down menus One is entitled Midi and contains the options – to recorder copy tracks merge block erase track erase block set delay delay info shift from and shift to

To recorder puts the ST into the recording mode A new menu recorder lets you decide which tracks to record on Clicking the right mouse button will start recording Undo stops recording and the recorded track will appear under the header Play

It wasn t clear from the documentation whether the program will record 8 or 16 tracks The block of tracks (master tape) can be rewound or moved on by holding the mouse button down when the pointer is over the rewind or fast forward icon Eight tracks are displayed simultaneously on the screen Each has fast forward and rewind icons and a digital counter to show where you are on the tape The software turns the 520 into a digital recorder Portraying the functions in tape recorder language makes it easy to understand digital recording and mixing The package seems exciting and will be reviewed as soon as possible

It looks like two types of music software will appear over the next few months Packages like Island s Music System and Activision s Music Studio will be for the home user interested in making music They will be inexpensive and do a bit of everything – recording graphic editing of voices and scores keyboard emulation and simple mixing

More specialised systems like the Dutch recorder and Welsh samplar will appear for professional musicians They will use the full power of the micro to perform a specialised job Many professional musicians and sound engineers will use the 520 as a dedicated digital music system *Atari ST User* will keep you up to date with developments

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This professional package combines full use of the ST's large RAM capacity with its fast processing speed and facilitates easy data transfer with the K COMM communications package and the forthcoming database and word-processing packages

KSEKA Assembler

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This superb package turns the ST into an easy-to-use and configure terminal Operating under the GEM environment, all the normal parameters can be changed very easily and subsequently saved permanently Its impressive features include

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The ATARI ST Explored

by John Sagas

£ 8.95 no VAT

This comprehensive guide to the Atari ST gives potential purchasers of the ST an invaluable guide to the capabilities of the ST and will give owners guidance to enable them to get the most from this remarkable system

Topics covered include GEM TOS the BIOS ST Basic and LOGO with an in-depth coverage of 68000 assembly code giving useful information including details on system variables and operating system calls to the BIOS There are also sections on how to configure the keyboard and utilise the Serial interface to connect the ST to printers electronic mail services and other computers

The text is liberally illustrated with diagrams and examples, making it easy to follow and understand this book is essential to anyone using, or considering using, an Atari ST

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